

***aiginōnā** Runic: 𐌱𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌹𐌺𐌴𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌿𐌶𐌴𐌹𐌺𐌰 Pronunciation: /'ɑj.ɣi.no:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to appropriate, take possession of; to make one's own

Etymology

From the adjectival stem of Proto-Germanic **aiganaz*/**aiginaz* ('possessed, one's own'), the lexicalized past participle of **aiganā* + **-ōnā*; literally 'to make one's own' (Kroonen 2013: 8; Ringe 2017: 285). The base ultimately belongs to Proto-Indo-European **h₂eyk-*. A cognate of the root is Vedic Sanskrit ईश (īśá), supporting an inherited IE sense of 'possess, control' (Mallory & Adams 1997: 270).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	aiginō	aiginō	—
2nd singular	aiginōsi	aiginōs	aiginō
3rd singular	aiginōpi	aiginō	aiginōpau
1st dual	aiginōs	aiginōw	—
2nd dual	aiginōpiz	aiginōpiz	aiginōpiz
1st plural	aiginōmaz	aiginōm	—
2nd plural	aiginōp	aiginōp	aiginōp
3rd plural	aiginōnpi	aiginōn	aiginōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	aiginōi	—
2nd singular	aiginōsai	aiginōsau
3rd singular	aiginōpai	aiginōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	aiginōnpai	aiginōnpau
2nd plural	aiginōnpai	aiginōnpau
3rd plural	aiginōnpai	aiginōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	aignōdō	aignōdēdī
2nd singular	aignōdēz	aignōdēdīz
3rd singular	aignōdē	aignōdēdī
1st dual	aignōdēdū	aignōdēdīw
2nd dual	aignōdēdudiz	aignōdēdīdiz
1st plural	aignōdēdum	aignōdēdīm
2nd plural	aignōdēdud	aignōdēdīd
3rd plural	aignōdēdun	aignōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
aignōnā	aignōndz	aignōdaz

Descendants

*aignōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *eiginon (Old Dutch)

 eigenen (Middle Dutch)

 eigenen (Dutch)

 eien (Afrikaans)

*aignōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 āgnian (Old English)

 ahnien (Middle English)

*aignōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *eiganōn (Old High German)

 eigenen (Middle High German)

 eignen (German)

*aignōn (Proto-West Germanic)

***ēginon** (Old Saxon)

ēgenen (Middle Low German)

eigna (Old Norse)

eigna (Icelandic)

eigna (Norwegian Nynorsk)

𐌶𐌵𐌹𐌶𐌺𐌴** (aiginōn**) (Gothic)

𐌲𐌶𐌵𐌹𐌶𐌺𐌴 (**gaaiginōn**) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

***-ōną** suffix ***aiganą** verb

Entries that mention this word

***aikaną** verb