

***ailidaz** Runic: ᚱᚲᚲᚲᚲᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'aj.li.ðaz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

fire, pyre

Etymology

Substantivized past participle of **ailijanq* (with the weak participial formation **-idaz*); thus originally ‘kindled, set alight’ > ‘a fire, pyre’ (Kroonen 2013: 11). Ultimately from Proto-Indo-European **h₂eydh-*. Cognates are Vedic Sanskrit *इन्धे* (*indhé*) and *एध* (*édha*), Ancient Greek *αἶθω* (*aíthō*) and *αἶθος* (*aîthos*), Old Irish *áed*, and Latin *aedis/aedēs*. (Beekes 2010: 37; Kroonen 2013: 11; Mallory & Adams 1997: 87; Rix et al. 2001: 259). Also related to **aidaz*.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ailidaz	ailidōz, ailidōs
Acc.	ailida	ailidanz
Gen.	ailidas, ailidis	ailidō
Dat.	ailidai	ailidamaz
Inst.	ailidō	ailidamiz
Voc.	ailid	ailidōz, ailidōs

Descendants

***ailid** (Proto-West Germanic)

ēld (Old Saxon)

***ailid** (Proto-West Germanic)

ǣled (Old English)

ēld (Middle English)

***ailid** (Proto-West Germanic)

ǣled (Old English)

oaled (Breton)

oles (Cornish)

aelwyd (Welsh)

eldr, eildr (Old Norse)

eldur (Faroese)

eldur (Icelandic)

eld (Norwegian Nynorsk)

eldr, eildr (Old Norse)

eld (Old Danish)

ild (Danish)

ild (Norwegian Bokmål)

eldr, eildr (Old Norse)

elder (Old Swedish)

eld (Swedish)

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