

***ailjana** Runic: ᚱ | ᚠ | ᚠ | ᚠ | ᚠ | ᚠ | ᚠ Pronunciation: /'aj.li.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to kindle, light; to set on fire

Etymology

From **ailq* + **(i)janq*, literally ‘to make a fire, set aflame’ (Kroonen 2013: 11; Ringe 2017: 199–200). The base **ailq* continues pre-Germanic **aidlq* < Proto-Indo-European **h₂oydh-tló-m*, an o-grade **-tlo-* formation from **h₂eyd^h*. Cognate at the root level with Vedic Sanskrit *इंधे* (*indhé*) and *एध* (*édha*), Ancient Greek *αἶθω* (*aíthō*) and *αἶθος* (*aîthos*), Old Irish *áed*, and Latin *aedis/aedēs*. (Beekes 2010: 37; Kroonen 2013: 11; Mallory & Adams 1997: 87; Rix et al. 2001: 259). Also related to **ailidaz* and **aidaz*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ailijō	ailijaų	—
2nd singular	ailīsi	ailijais	ailī
3rd singular	ailīpi	ailijai	ailijaþau
1st dual	ailijōs	ailijaiw	—
2nd dual	ailijaþiz	ailijaipiz	ailijaþiz
1st plural	ailijamaz	ailijaim	—
2nd plural	ailīp	ailijaip	ailīp
3rd plural	ailijanþi	ailijain	ailijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ailijai	—
2nd singular	ailijasai	ailijaisau
3rd singular	ailijaþai	ailijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	ailijanþai	ailijainþau
2nd plural	ailijanþai	ailijainþau
3rd plural	ailijanþai	ailijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ailidō	ailidēdī
2nd singular	ailidēz	ailidēdīz
3rd singular	ailidē	ailidēdī
1st dual	ailidēdū	ailidēdīw
2nd dual	ailidēdudiz	ailidēdīdiz
1st plural	ailidēdum	ailidēdīm
2nd plural	ailidēdud	ailidēdīd
3rd plural	ailidēdun	ailidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
ailijanaꝥ	ailijandz	ailidaz

Descendants

***ailijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **ǣlan** (Old English)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-(i)janaꝥ¹ suffix *-(i)janaꝥ² suffix *aidaz noun *ailaꝥ noun *ailidaz noun

Entries that mention this word

*ailaꝥ noun *ailidaz noun

