

***airiwakraz**

Runic: ᚠ | ᚱ | ᚦ ᚦ < ᚱ ᚦ ᚢ

Pronunciation: /'ɑj.ri.ˌwak.rəz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

early-awake

Etymology

From **airi* + **wakraz*. Attested in Old High German in *Die althochdeutschen Glossen* as *erachari* (normalized as **eracar/*erachar*) glossing Latin *antelucanum* ((Braune & Reiffenstein 2004; Schatz 1907: 94) and in Old Norse in the *Grímnismál* edda as *Arvacr/Árvacr* (Mattioli 2018: 131, 220).

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neu
Nom.	airiwakraz	airiwakrō	airiwakraḡ, -atō	airiwakrai	airiwakrōz	airiwak
Acc.	airiwakranḡ	airiwakrḡ	airiwakraḡ, -atō	airiwakranz	airiwakrōz	airiwak
Gen.	airiwakras, -is	airiwakraizōz	airiwakras, -is	airiwakraizḡ	airiwakraizḡ	airiwak
Dat.	airiwakrammai	airiwakraizōi	airiwakrammai	airiwakraimaz	airiwakraimaz	airiwak
Inst.	airiwakranō	airiwakraizō	airiwakranō	airiwakraimiz	airiwakraimiz	airiwak

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	airiwakrô	airiwakrō	airiwakrô	airiwakraniz	airiwakrōniz	airiwakrōnō
Acc.	airiwakranų	airiwakrōnų	airiwakrô	airiwakranunz	airiwakrōnunz	airiwakrōnō
Gen.	airiwakriniz	airiwakrōniz	airiwakriniz	airiwakranġ	airiwakrōnġ	airiwakranġ
Dat.	airiwakrini	airiwakrōni	airiwakrini	airiwakrammaz	airiwakrōmaz	airiwakrammaz
Inst.	airiwakrinē	airiwakrōnē	airiwakrinē	airiwakrammiz	airiwakrōmiz	airiwakrammiz

Descendants

- *airiwak(k)r (Proto-West Germanic)

erachari (< *eracer/*eracher) (Old High German)
- arvacr/árvakr (Old Norse)

árvakur (Icelandic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

- *airi adverb
- *wakraz adjective