

***aisōna** Runic: 𐌱 | 𐌶 𐌵 𐌶 𐌱 Pronunciation: /'ɑj.sɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to rush, dash forward; move or drive violently

Etymology

From Early Germanic **aisōjanan*, from Proto-Indo-European **h₁oysh₂-eh₂-yé/ó-*, a denominative or factitive formation ultimately based on the o-grade of root **h₁eysh₂-* (Kroonen 2013: 13–14). The same root is reflected in Avestan 𐬀𐬀𐬭𐬀𐬎𐬀 (*aēšma*), probably from **h₁oys-mo-*, and Latin *īra*, from **h₁éysh₂-eh₂*, whose emotional meanings developed from the notion of violent impulse or agitation; compare also Sanskrit एषयति (*eṣáyati*) (Cheung 2010: 159; Kroonen 2013: 13–14; Rix et al. 2001: 234).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	aisō	aisō	—
2nd singular	aisōsi	aisōs	aisō
3rd singular	aisōpi	aisō	aisōpau
1st dual	aisōs	aisōw	—
2nd dual	aisōpiz	aisōpiz	aisōpiz
1st plural	aisōmaz	aisōm	—
2nd plural	aisōp	aisōp	aisōp
3rd plural	aisōnpi	aisōn	aisōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	aisōi	—
2nd singular	aisōsai	aisōsau
3rd singular	aisōpai	aisōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	aisōnpai	aisōnpau
2nd plural	aisōnpai	aisōnpau
3rd plural	aisōnpai	aisōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	aisōdō	aisōdēdī
2nd singular	aisōdēz	aisōdēdīz
3rd singular	aisōdē	aisōdēdī
1st dual	aisōdēdū	aisōdēdīw
2nd dual	aisōdēdudiz	aisōdēdīdiz
1st plural	aisōdēdum	aisōdēdīm
2nd plural	aisōdēdud	aisōdēdīd
3rd plural	aisōdēdun	aisōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
aisōnā	aisōndz	aisōdaz

Descendants

eisa (Old Norse)
| eisa (Icelandic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)