

***andasakana**

Runic: ƿ ʝ 𐌹 ƿ ʝ ƿ ʝ ƿ

Pronunciation: /,an.da.'sa.ka.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

to speak against, contradict; refute, deny

Etymology

From **anda-* + **sakanq*. The compound is securely supported by Gothic $\text{ṚND\textsubscript{S}ṚḲṚN}$ (*andsakan*), attested in the participle $\text{ṚND\textsubscript{S}ṚḲṚN\textsubscript{I}}$ (*andsakanai*) translating Ancient Greek ἀντιλέγειν (*antilegómenon*), and by Old Saxon *andsakan* and Old English *onsacan*. The literal sense is therefore ‘dispute/speak against’, with straightforward development to ‘contradict, refute, deny’. The base **sakanq* ultimately continues Proto-Indo-European **seh₂g-*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	andasakō	andasakaŭ	–
2nd singular	andasakizi	andasakaiz	andasak
3rd singular	andasakidi	andasakai	andasakadau
1st dual	andasakōz	andasakaiw	–
2nd dual	andasakadiz	andasakaidiz	andasakadiz
1st plural	andasakamaz	andasakaim	–
2nd plural	andasakid	andasakaid	andasakid
3rd plural	andasakandi	andasakain	andasakandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	andasakai	–
2nd singular	andasakazai	andasakaizau
3rd singular	andasakadai	andasakaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	andasakandai	andasakaindau
2nd plural	andasakandai	andasakaindau
3rd plural	andasakandai	andasakaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	andasōk	andasōkī
2nd singular	andasōht	andasōkīz
3rd singular	andasōk	andasōkī
1st dual	andasōkū	andasōkīw
2nd dual	andasōkudz	andasōkīdz
1st plural	andasōkum	andasōkīm
2nd plural	andasōkud	andasōkīd
3rd plural	andasōkun	andasōkīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
andasakana	andasakandz	andasakanaz

Descendants

***andasakan** (Proto-West Germanic)

onsacan (Old English)

andsakan (Old Saxon)

𐌰𐌺𐌳𐌰𐌿𐌿𐌰𐌺𐌰𐌽 (andsakan) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*anda- prefix *sakana verb