

*andastandanaŋ Runic: 𐰇𐰪𐰆𐰚𐰇𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚

Pronunciation: /ˌan.da.ˈstan.da.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

1. to stand against, oppose
2. to withstand, resist

Etymology

From **anda-* + **standaną*. The formation is directly continued by Gothic 𐌰𐌺𐍀𐍊𐌰𐌺𐍀𐌰𐌺 (*andstandan*), used to translate Ancient Greek ἀνθίστασθαι (*anthístasthai*) at Matthew 5:39 (Lehmann 1986a: 323; Seebold 1970: 460). Cognate formations occur in West Germanic, though several reflexes later developed meanings such as ‘arise’ or ‘understand’.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	andastandō	andastanday	–
2nd singular	andastandizi	andastandaiz	andastand
3rd singular	andastandidi	andastandai	andastandau
1st dual	andastandōz	andastandaiw	–
2nd dual	andastandadz	andastandaiz	andastandadz
1st plural	andastandamaz	andastandaim	–
2nd plural	andastandid	andastandaid	andastandid
3rd plural	andastandandi	andastandain	andastandandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	andastandai	–
2nd singular	andastandazai	andastandaizau
3rd singular	andastandadai	andastandaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	andastandandai	andastandaindau
2nd plural	andastandandai	andastandaindau
3rd plural	andastandandai	andastandaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	andastōþ	andastōdĭ
2nd singular	andastōandast	andastōdīz
3rd singular	andastōþ	andastōdī
1st dual	andastōdū	andastōdīw
2nd dual	andastōdudiz	andastōdīdiz
1st plural	andastōdum	andastōdīm
2nd plural	andastōdud	andastōdīd
3rd plural	andastōdun	andastōdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
andastandanaꝥ	andastandanz	andastadanaz

Descendants

***andastandan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 undstanda, undstonda, andstanda, andstonda (Old Frisian)
 andstandan, antstandan (Old Saxon)

***andastandan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 ***antstandan** (Old Dutch)
 ontstanden (Middle Dutch)

***andastandan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 īntstantan (Old High German)
 ***īntstantunga** (Old High German)
 entstandunge (Middle High German)

𐌰𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌺𐌰𐌽𐌰𐌹 (**andstandan**) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*anda- prefix *standanaḡ verb