

*angwijaną

Runic: ᚦᚢᚰᚢ | ᚩᚦᚢᚦ

Pronunciation: /'aŋʷ.gwi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make narrow; constrict

Etymology

A deadjectival factitive from **anguz* + **(i)janą*¹. The reconstruction is directly supported by Gothic *𐌲𐌶𐌴𐌹𐌶𐌴𐌴* (*gaaggwjan*), Old Norse *øngja*, *øngva* and Middle Dutch *engen*, which continue the same Germanic factitive formation ([Kroonen 2013: 28–29, s.v. angwu-](#); [Orel 2003: 20](#)).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	angwijō	angwijau	—
2nd singular	angwīsi	angwijais	angwī
3rd singular	angwīpi	angwijai	angwijapau
1st dual	angwijōs	angwijaiw	—
2nd dual	angwijapiz	angwijaipiz	angwijapiz
1st plural	angwijamaz	angwijaim	—
2nd plural	angwīþ	angwijaiþ	angwīþ
3rd plural	angwijanþi	angwijain	angwijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	angwijai	–
2nd singular	angwijasai	angwijaisau
3rd singular	angwijapai	angwijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	angwijanþai	angwijainþau
2nd plural	angwijanþai	angwijainþau
3rd plural	angwijanþai	angwijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	angwidō	angwidēdī
2nd singular	angwidēz	angwidēdīz
3rd singular	angwidē	angwidēdī
1st dual	angwidēdū	angwidēdīw
2nd dual	angwidēdudiz	angwidēdīdiz
1st plural	angwidēdum	angwidēdīm
2nd plural	angwidēdud	angwidēdīd
3rd plural	angwidēdun	angwidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
angwijanaḡ	angwijandz	angwidaz

Descendants

***angwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***engen** (Old Dutch)

engen (Middle Dutch)

engen (Dutch)

***angwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

engan (Old English)

***angwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

engen (Old High German)

engen (Middle High German)

engen (German)

***angwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***engian** (Old Saxon)

engen (Middle Low German)

øngva, øngja (Old Norse)

öngva, öngja (Icelandic)

𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌵𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌽 (gaaggwjan) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)

Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-(i)janą¹ suffix ***anguz** adjective