

*anþijana

Runic: ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ | ᚩ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'an.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to breathe

Etymology

From *anþq + *-(i)jana¹, forming a denominal Weak class 1 verb. The base *anþq continues Proto-Indo-European *h₂enh₁-to-m, from *h₂enh₁-; compare Sanskrit अनिति (*ániti*) and Tocharian B *anāsk-* (Rix et al. 2001: 267–68). Kroonen (2013: 27) derives Old English *ēþian* from *anþijana, beside Old English *orop* < *uzanþq. Compare *anana, the inherited primary verb from the same PIE root.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	anþijō	anþijau	—
2nd singular	anþīsi	anþijais	anþī
3rd singular	anþīþi	anþijai	anþijapau
1st dual	anþijōs	anþijaiw	—
2nd dual	anþijapiz	anþijaiþiz	anþijapiz
1st plural	anþijamaz	anþijaim	—
2nd plural	anþīþ	anþijaiþ	anþīþ
3rd plural	anþijanþi	anþijain	anþijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	anþijai	—
2nd singular	anþijasai	anþijaisau
3rd singular	anþijapai	anþijaiþau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	anþijanþai	anþijainþau
2nd plural	anþijanþai	anþijainþau
3rd plural	anþijanþai	anþijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	anpidō	anpidēdī
2nd singular	anpidēz	anpidēdīz
3rd singular	anpidē	anpidēdī
1st dual	anpidēdū	anpidēdīw
2nd dual	anpidēdudiz	anpidēdīdiz
1st plural	anpidēdum	anpidēdīm
2nd plural	anpidēdud	anpidēdīd
3rd plural	anpidēdun	anpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
anpījaną	anpījandz	anpidaz

Descendants

***anpījan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ē**pīan**, ō**pīan** (Old English)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-(i)janą¹ suffix *ananaą verb *anþą noun *uzanþą noun

Entries that mention this word

*anþą noun

