

Runic: ᚠ ᚱ ᚳ ᚠ | ᚠ | ᚷ | ᚠ ᚦ ᚠ

Pronunciation: /'ar.βaj.ði.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

to work, labor, toil

A denominal Weak class 1 verb from **arbaidiz* + **(i)janq*¹. Directly reflected by Gothic *𐌶𐌵𐌹𐌳𐌴𐌳𐌰* (*arbaidjan*) (Lehmann 1986a: s.v. *arbaiþs*). For the deeper etymology, see **arbaidiz*.

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	arbaidijō	arbaidijau	—
2nd singular	arbaidīsi	arbaidijais	arbaidī
3rd singular	arbaidīpi	arbaidijai	arbaidijapau
1st dual	arbaidijōs	arbaidijaiw	—
2nd dual	arbaidijapiz	arbaidijaipiz	arbaidijapiz
1st plural	arbaidijamaz	arbaidijaim	—
2nd plural	arbaidīp	arbaidijaip	arbaidīp
3rd plural	arbaidijanpi	arbaidijain	arbaidijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	arbaidijai	—
2nd singular	arbaidijasai	arbaidijaisau
3rd singular	arbaidijaþai	arbaidijaþau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	arbaidijanþai	arbaidijainþau
2nd plural	arbaidijanþai	arbaidijainþau
3rd plural	arbaidijanþai	arbaidijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	arbaididō	arbaididēdī
2nd singular	arbaididēz	arbaididēdīz
3rd singular	arbaididē	arbaididēdī
1st dual	arbaididēdū	arbaididēdīw
2nd dual	arbaididēdudiz	arbaididēdīdiz
1st plural	arbaididēdum	arbaididēdīm
2nd plural	arbaididēdud	arbaididēdīd
3rd plural	arbaididēdun	arbaididēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
arbaidijana	arbaidijandz	arbaididaz

Descendants

***arbaidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***arveiden**, ***arbeiten**, **arvithen** (Old Dutch)

arbeiten (Middle Dutch)

arbeiten (Dutch)

***arbaidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

arabeiten, **arbeiten** (Old High German)

arebeiten, **arbeiten** (Middle High German)

arwadn, **arweddn**, **oaweddn**, **oaweitn**, **oaweidn**, **orbeita** (Bavarian)

arbeiten (German)

arbigge (Kölsch)

אַרבעטן (**arbetn**) (Yiddish)

***arbaidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

arvēdian (Old Saxon)

arbeiten (Middle Low German)

arbejde (Danish)

arbeiða (Faroese)

arbeiten, **arbaiden** (Low German)

arbeide, **arbeida** (Norwegian)

***arbaidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

arvēdian (Old Saxon)

arbeiten (Middle Low German)

arbeida, **arbeta** (Old Swedish)

arbeta (Swedish)

𐌰𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌳𐌿𐌳𐌰𐌶𐌰 (**arbaidjan**) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-(i)janā¹ suffix *arbaidiz noun

Entries that mention this word

*arbaidōnā verb