

***armijana** Runic: ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ | ᚩ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ Pronunciation: /'ar.mi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to make poor, impoverish
2. to make miserable; afflict, oppress

Etymology

From **armaz*² + **(i)jana*¹, here forming a deadjectival factitive Weak class 1 verb, literally ‘to make poor or miserable’ (Bailey 1997: 151–152; Orel 2003: 24, s.v. **armjanan*). Compare Old English *ierman*, *irman* and Old Norse *erma*; the latter sense appears secondary and probably reflects theological influence (Magnússon 1989: 156, s.v. *erma*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	armijō	armijau	—
2nd singular	armīsi	armijais	armī
3rd singular	armīpi	armijai	armijapau
1st dual	armijōs	armijaiw	—
2nd dual	armijapiz	armijaiḡiz	armijapiz
1st plural	armijamaz	armijaim	—
2nd plural	armīḡ	armijaiḡ	armīḡ
3rd plural	armijanḡi	armijain	armijanḡau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	armijai	—
2nd singular	armijasai	armijaisau
3rd singular	armijapai	armijaiḡau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	armijanḡai	armijainḡau
2nd plural	armijanḡai	armijainḡau
3rd plural	armijanḡai	armijainḡau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	armidō	armidēdī
2nd singular	armidēz	armidēdīz
3rd singular	armidē	armidēdī
1st dual	armidēdū	armidēdīw
2nd dual	armidēdudiz	armidēdīdiz
1st plural	armidēdum	armidēdīm
2nd plural	armidēdud	armidēdīd
3rd plural	armidēdun	armidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
armijanaȝ	armijandz	armidaz

Descendants

***armijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

ierman, yrman (Old English)

ermen (Middle English)

***armijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

armen, ermen (Old High German)

armen, ermen (Middle High German)

armen (German)

ärmen (Switzerland German)

erma (Old Norse)

erma (Icelandic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-(i)janə¹ suffix *armaz² adjective