

**\*ataugijana** Runic: ᚦᚢᚦᚢᚸᚩᚱᚢᚦᚦ Pronunciation: /,at.ˈaʊ̯.ʝi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

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to show, display; to present to view

## Etymology

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From *\*at* + *\*augijana*. The reduced prefix *\*t-* is preserved in several continental daughter forms (Lloyd & Springer 1988: s.v. *az*). Ringe and Taylor (2014: 53, n. 5) note, however, that the prehistory of the verbal base is problematic: although Gothic ᚦᚢᚦᚢᚸᚩᚱᚢᚦᚦ (*ataugjan*), Old Norse *eygja*, and Old High German *zougen* appear to reflect *\*at-augijana*, Old English phonology could instead point to earlier *\*at-auwijan* < *\*at-awjana*, and analogical association with *\*augô* may have affected some forms. Thus, the immediate derivation *\*at* + *\*augijana* is appropriate synchronically, but the deeper history of the second constituent is uncertain.

# Conjugation

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## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | ataugijō    | ataugijaų    | –            |
| 2nd singular | ataugīsi    | ataugijais   | ataugī       |
| 3rd singular | ataugīpi    | ataugijai    | ataugijapau  |
| 1st dual     | ataugijōs   | ataugijaiw   | –            |
| 2nd dual     | ataugijapiz | ataugijaiþiz | ataugijapiz  |
| 1st plural   | ataugijamaz | ataugijaim   | –            |
| 2nd plural   | ataugīþ     | ataugijaiþ   | ataugīþ      |
| 3rd plural   | ataugijanþi | ataugijain   | ataugijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | ataugijai    | –             |
| 2nd singular | ataugijasai  | ataugijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | ataugijapai  | ataugijaiþau  |
| 1st dual     | –            | –             |
| 2nd dual     | –            | –             |
| 1st plural   | ataugijanpai | ataugijainþau |
| 2nd plural   | ataugijanþai | ataugijainþau |
| 3rd plural   | ataugijanþai | ataugijainþau |

Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | ataugidō      | ataugidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | ataugidēz     | ataugidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | ataugidē      | ataugidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | ataugidēdū    | ataugidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | ataugidēdudiz | ataugidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | ataugidēdum   | ataugidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | ataugidēdud   | ataugidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | ataugidēdun   | ataugidēdīn   |

Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| ataugijana | ataugijandz        | ataugidaz       |

Descendants

\***ataugijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**tōgen** (Old Dutch)

**tōgen** (Middle Dutch)

**betōgen** (Middle Dutch)

**betogen** (Dutch)

\***ataugijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**ætiewan, ætýwan, ætiwan, ætēowan** (Old English)

**atēwien, atywen** (Middle English)

\***ataugijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**tāuwa, tāwa** (Old Frisian)

\***ataugijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**zougen** (Old High German)

**zöugen, zougen, zoigen, zöigen** (Middle High German)

\***ataugijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**tōgian** (Old Saxon)

**tōgen** (Middle Low German)

**𐌰𐌿𐌳𐌹𐌴𐌴𐌵𐌶𐌰𐌽** (**ataugjan**) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)

## Related Words

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### Words mentioned in this entry

\***at** preposition    \***augijana** verb    \***augô** noun