

***atjana¹** Runic: ᚦᚢᚿᚢᚾᚢᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰ Pronunciation: /'at.ja.nã/
verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to incite, provoke, or urge into conflict

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European causative **h₃od-éye/o-*, formed with the o-grade of root **h₃ed-*. The sense is continued by Old Norse *etja* and prefixed Old High German *anazzen* (Kroonen 2013: 39; Rix et al. 2001: 296). Root cognates include Latin *ōdī*, an inherited perfect with present meaning, and Old Armenian *ատեամ* (*ateam*); compare Ancient Greek *ὀδύσσειν* (*odýssasthai*), whose formation is less transparent (Beekes 2010: 1048; de Vaan 2008: 425; Olsen 1999: 731). Distinct from homonymous **atjana²*, from **h₁ed-*. Probably related to **atalaz*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	atjō	atjaų	—
2nd singular	atisi	atjais	ati
3rd singular	atipi	atjai	atjapau
1st dual	atjōs	atjaiw	—
2nd dual	atjapiz	atjaiþiz	atjapiz
1st plural	atjamaz	atjaim	—
2nd plural	atip	atjaiþ	atip
3rd plural	atjanþi	atjain	atjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	atjai	—
2nd singular	atjasai	atjaisau
3rd singular	atjapai	atjaiþau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	atjanpai	atjainþau
2nd plural	atjanþai	atjainþau
3rd plural	atjanþai	atjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	atidō	atidēdī
2nd singular	atidēz	atidēdīz
3rd singular	atidē	atidēdī
1st dual	atidēdū	atidēdīw
2nd dual	atidēdudiz	atidēdīdiz
1st plural	atidēdum	atidēdīm
2nd plural	atidēdud	atidēdīd
3rd plural	atidēdun	atidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
atjana	atjandz	atidaz

Descendants

***anattjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **anazzen** (Old High German)

etja (Old Norse)

| **etja** (Icelandic)

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