

***atstandana** Runic: ᚠᚱᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /,at.ˈstan.da.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

1. to stand near or by; to be present nearby
2. to approach, come near

Etymology

From **at* + **standana*. The compound is directly continued by Gothic ᚠᚱᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚱᚱᚱ (*atstandan*) and Old English *ætstandan* (Krahe & Meid 1969: 37; Lehmann 1986a: 323, s.v. *standan*). The combination may be inherited from an older Indo-European preverb–verb collocation: compare Latin *astāre* < *ad-stāre* and Old Irish *at-tá*, which Dunkel (2014: 18) and Hackstein (2023: 4) compare directly with Gothic ᚠᚱᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚱᚱᚱ (*atstandan*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	atstandō	atstandau	–
2nd singular	atstandizi	atstandaiz	atstand
3rd singular	atstandidi	atstandai	atstandadau
1st dual	atstandōz	atstandaiw	–
2nd dual	atstandadiz	atstandaidiz	atstandadiz
1st plural	atstandamaz	atstandaim	–
2nd plural	atstandid	atstandaid	atstandid
3rd plural	atstandandi	atstandain	atstandandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	atstandai	–
2nd singular	atstandazai	atstandaizau
3rd singular	atstandadai	atstandaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	atstandandai	atstandaindau
2nd plural	atstandandai	atstandaindau
3rd plural	atstandandai	atstandaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	atstōþ	atstōdĭ
2nd singular	atstōst	atstōdīz
3rd singular	atstōþ	atstōdī
1st dual	atstōdū	atstōdīw
2nd dual	atstōdudiz	atstōdīdiz
1st plural	atstōdum	atstōdīm
2nd plural	atstōdud	atstōdīd
3rd plural	atstōdun	atstōdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
atstandanaꝥ	atstandandz	atstadanaz

Descendants

- ætstandan (Old English)
- atstonden (Middle English)
- azstantan (Old High German)
- 𐌹𐌿𐍄𐍄𐌹𐌺𐌽𐌰𐌶𐌿𐌹𐌸𐌰 (atstandan) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)

Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*at preposition *standanaꝥ verb