

***audanaz** Runic: ᚱᚿᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'au.ð̥a.naz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

granted, given; assigned, allotted, ordained

Etymology

Past participle of a lost Proto-Germanic verb **audanq* ('to grant') from the same base as **audaz*, preserved only in participial/adjectival reflexes; compare Old English *ēaden*, Old Saxon *ōdan*, and Old Norse *auðinn* (Kroonen 2013: 41; Orel 2003: 28; Bosworth & Toller 2014: s.v. *eádan*). If **audaz* belongs with the verbal base underlying Proto-Indo-European **h₁ówHdʰr̥*, the semantic development may have been 'give milk, provide' > 'provide, endow' > 'grant'; see **audaz*.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	audanaz	audanō	audana, -atō	audanai	audanōz	audanō
Acc.	audananq̥	audanq̥	audana, -atō	audananz	audanōz	audanō
Gen.	audanas, -is	audanaizōz	audanas, -is	audanaizô	audanaizô	audanaizô
Dat.	audanammai	audanaizôi	audanammai	audanaimaz	audanaimaz	audanaimaz
Inst.	audananō	audanaizō	audananō	audanaimiz	audanaimiz	audanaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	audanô	audanō	audanô	audananiz	audanōniz	audanōnō
Acc.	audananų	audanōnų	audanô	audananunz	audanōnunz	audanōnō
Gen.	audaniniz	audanōniz	audaniniz	audananô	audanōnô	audananô
Dat.	audanini	audanōni	audanini	audanammaz	audanōmaz	audanammaz
Inst.	audaninë	audanōnē	audaninë	audanammiz	audanōmiz	audanammiz

Descendants

*audan (Proto-West Germanic)

ēaden (Old English)

ōdan (Old Saxon)

auðinn (Old Norse)

eyðin (Faroese)

auðið (Icelandic)

auðinn (Old Norse)

ødhin (Old Swedish)

öde (Swedish)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*audaz noun