

***augijanaḡ** Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚲᚰᚢᚾᚰᚢᚾᚰ Pronunciation: /'aʊ.yi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to show, display; cause to see

Etymology

Probably from **augô* + **(i)janq¹*, a Weak class 1 denominal verb, with the sense ‘make visible, bring to attention’ > ‘show’. Kroonen (2013: 41) and Orel (Orel 2003: 28) explicitly derive **augijanaḡ* from the noun; Kroonen further analyzes doublet **augnijanaḡ* as a secondary formation to the nasal weak stem of the *n*-stem noun. The nominal base belongs to Proto-Indo-European **h₃ek^w-*, with cognates including Latin *oculus*, Sanskrit अक्षि (*ákṣi*), Old Armenian ալկս (*akn*), and Ancient Greek ὄσσε (*ósse*) (Pronk 2015: 329–30; Wodtko et al. 2008: 370–73).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	augijō	augijau	—
2nd singular	augīsi	augijais	augī
3rd singular	augīpi	augijai	augijapau
1st dual	augijōs	augijaiw	—
2nd dual	augijapiz	augijaiþiz	augijapiz
1st plural	augijamaz	augijaim	—
2nd plural	augīþ	augijaiþ	augīþ
3rd plural	augijanþi	augijain	augijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	augijai	—
2nd singular	augijasai	augijaisau
3rd singular	augijapai	augijaiþau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	augijanþai	augijainþau
2nd plural	augijanþai	augijainþau
3rd plural	augijanþai	augijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	augidō	augidēdī
2nd singular	augidēz	augidēdīz
3rd singular	augidē	augidēdī
1st dual	augidēdū	augidēdīw
2nd dual	augidēdudiz	augidēdīdiz
1st plural	augidēdum	augidēdīm
2nd plural	augidēdud	augidēdīd
3rd plural	augidēdun	augidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
augijanaꝥ	augijandz	augidaz

Descendants

***augijan**, ***auwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 ēowan, **īewan**, **īwan**, **ȳwan** (Old English)
 āuwa, **āwa** (Old Frisian)

***augijan**, ***auwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 ōgen (Old Dutch)
 ôgen (Middle Dutch)
 ogen (Dutch)

***augijan**, ***auwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 ougen (Old High German)
 öugen, **ougen** (Middle High German)
 äugen (German)

***augijan**, ***auwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 ōgian (Old Saxon)

ôgen, öugen (Middle Low German)

ögen (Low German)

***augijan, *auwjān** (Proto-West Germanic)

ōgian (Old Saxon)

ôgen, öugen (Middle Low German)

ôgelen (Middle Low German)

ogle (English)

ögeln (Low German)

eygja (Old Norse)

eygja (Icelandic)

øygja, øygje (Norwegian Nynorsk)

ōghia (Old Swedish)

𐌱𐌿𐌿𐌵𐌶𐌰𐌽 (augjan) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

***(i)janą¹** suffix ***augnijaną** verb ***augô** noun

Entries that mention this word

***ataugijaną** verb