

***augô** Runic: ᚱᚲᚷᚩ Pronunciation: /'au̯.ɣɔː/

noun · neuter · an-stem

Meanings

eye

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₃okʷ-ón* ~ **h₃okʷ-én-s*, an *n*-stem ultimately belonging to the root **h₃ekʷ-*. The inherited paradigm produced several pre-Germanic stem variants that were subsequently remodeled. The old dual **h₃okʷ-i(h₁)* is probably reflected in Old High German *awi-* (Neri 2009: 8), while the *n*-stem produced an intraparadigmatic alternation underlying pre-Germanic **ag-* ~ **au-* (Lühr 2017: s.v. *ouga*; Schaffner 2001: 581 n. 314). Hackstein (2024: 7 n. 2) attributes to Sergio Neri a more explicit analysis whereby PIE **h₃okʷ-ón/-n-* yielded the Germanic variants **agan-/*aun-/*awin-*, which were remodeled by bidirectional paradigm leveling to **augan-/augin-*.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	augô	augônô
Acc.	augô	augônô
Gen.	auginiz	auganô
Dat.	augini	augammaz
Inst.	auginē	augammiz
Voc.	augô	augônô

Descendants

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

ōga, ouga (Old Dutch)

ôge (Middle Dutch)

oog (Dutch)

oug (Limburgish)

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

ēage, ēge (Old English)

eye, e, eȝe, ei, eie, eighe, eyghe, eyȝe, iȝe, yȝe, ye, yë, yghe, eȝhe, ehe (Middle English)

eye (English)

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

ēage, ēge (Old English)

eye, e, eȝe, ei, eie, eighe, eyghe, eyȝe, iȝe, yȝe, ye, yë, yghe, eȝhe, ehe (Middle English)

ee, e, E, ei, eie, eye, eae, eee, ie (Middle Scots)

ee, eh (Scots)

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

āge, āg (Old Frisian)

Oge, Ooge (Saterland Frisian)

each (West Frisian)

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

ouga, ouca, auca (Old High German)

ouge (Middle High German)

Aug (Alemannic German)

Aug (Bavarian)

Ooch, Auch, Au (Central Franconian)

Auge (German)

אויג (oyg) (Yiddish)

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

ōga (Old Saxon)

ôge (Middle Low German)

Uag (Plautdietsch)

***augā** (Proto-West Germanic)

ōga (Old Saxon)

ôge (Middle Low German)

Oge (Low German)

Oog (Low German)

*𐌱𐌶𐌵 (***augo**) (Proto-Norse)

auga (Old Norse)

eyga (Faroese)

auga (Icelandic)

ouge (Jamtish)

auga, aua, aue, auwe, ouwe, ouga (Norwegian)

auga (Norwegian Nynorsk)

yva (Scanian)

*𐌱𐌶𐌵 (***augo**) (Proto-Norse)

auga (Old Norse)

øghæ (Old Danish)

øje (Danish)

øye (Norwegian Bokmål)

*𐌱𐌶𐌵 (***augo**) (Proto-Norse)

auga (Old Norse)

øgha (Old Swedish)

öga (Swedish)

ööga (Finnish)

𐌱𐌴𐌹𐌳 (**augō**) (Gothic)

oeghene (Crimean Gothic)

***aukko** (Proto-Finnic)

auk (Estonian)

aukko (Finnish)

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Entries that mention this word

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***ataugijana** verb

***augijana** verb

***augnijana** verb