

***aukōnā** Runic: 𐰇𐰋𐰪𐰚𐰇𐰏 Pronunciation: /'au.kɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to increase, to grow

Etymology

Probably a secondary Weak class 2 formation beside **aukanā*, with productive **-ōnā*; alternatively, it may have been formed denominatively from **aukô*. Seebold (1970: 84) reconstructs **auk-ō-* specifically as probably secondary to the strong verb, consistent with the development of Weak class 2 **-ō-* into a productive suffix with deverbative as well as denominative functions (Ringe 2017: 200, 284–85). The base **aukanā* continues Proto-Indo-European **h₂éwg-e/o-*, from root **h₂ewg-* (Kümmel 2011-2026: 40, s.v. **h₂eug-*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	aukō	aukō	—
2nd singular	aukōsi	aukōs	aukō
3rd singular	aukōþi	aukō	aukōþau
1st dual	aukōs	aukōw	—
2nd dual	aukōþiz	aukōþiz	aukōþiz
1st plural	aukōmaz	aukōm	—
2nd plural	aukōþ	aukōþ	aukōþ
3rd plural	aukōnþi	aukōn	aukōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	aukōi	—
2nd singular	aukōsai	aukōsau
3rd singular	aukōþai	aukōþau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	aukōnþai	aukōnþau
2nd plural	aukōnþai	aukōnþau
3rd plural	aukōnþai	aukōnþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	aukōdō	aukōdēdī
2nd singular	aukōdēz	aukōdēdīz
3rd singular	aukōdē	aukōdēdī
1st dual	aukōdēdū	aukōdēdīw
2nd dual	aukōdēdudiz	aukōdēdīdiz
1st plural	aukōdēdum	aukōdēdīm
2nd plural	aukōdēdud	aukōdēdīd
3rd plural	aukōdēdun	aukōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
aukōnā	aukōndz	aukōdaz

Descendants

*aukōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *ōkon (Old Dutch)

 ōken (Middle Dutch)

*aukōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 ēacian (Old English)

 eken (Middle English)

 eke (English)

*aukōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 ouhhōn (Old High German)

 ouchen (Middle High German)

auka (Old Norse)

 eyka (Faroese)

 auka (Icelandic)

auka (Old Norse)
| **auka** (Norwegian Nynorsk)
| | **auke** (Norwegian Bokmål)

auka (Old Norse)
| **økæ** (Old Danish)
| | **øga** (Scanian)

auka (Old Norse)
| **økæ** (Old Danish)
| | **øge** (Danish)
| | | **økja** (Faroese)
| | | **øke** (Norwegian Bokmål)

auka (Old Norse)
| **öka** (Old Swedish)
| | **öka** (Swedish)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-ōną suffix *aukaną verb *aukô noun