

***azanōną** Runic: ᚱᚿᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'a.za.nɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to harvest, reap

Etymology

A denominative of the Germanic harvest word represented by **azaniz*, with **-ōną*. Compare Old High German *arnōn*, directly attested as a Weak class 2 verb (Lloyd & Springer 1988: s.v. *arnôn*). The absence of the medial vowel in *arnōn* points to a zero-grade Germanic stem **azn-* beside **azani-*, so an earlier reconstruction **aznōną* next to analogically regularized **azanōną* is also possible (Lloyd & Springer 1988: s.v. *aran*; Orel 2003: 31).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	azanō	azanō	—
2nd singular	azanōsi	azanōs	azanō
3rd singular	azanōpi	azanō	azanōpau
1st dual	azanōs	azanōw	—
2nd dual	azanōpiz	azanōpiz	azanōpiz
1st plural	azanōmaz	azanōm	—
2nd plural	azanōp	azanōp	azanōp
3rd plural	azanōnpi	azanōn	azanōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	azanōi	—
2nd singular	azanōsai	azanōsau
3rd singular	azanōpai	azanōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	azanōnpai	azanōnpau
2nd plural	azanōnpai	azanōnpau
3rd plural	azanōnpai	azanōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	azanōdġ	azanōdēdġ
2nd singular	azanōdēz	azanōdēdīz
3rd singular	azanōdē	azanōdēdī
1st dual	azanōdēdū	azanōdēdīw
2nd dual	azanōdēdudiz	azanōdēdīdiz
1st plural	azanōdēdum	azanōdēdīm
2nd plural	azanōdēdud	azanōdēdīd
3rd plural	azanōdēdun	azanōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
azanōnā	azanōndz	azanōdaz

Descendants

***aranōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

aranōn (Old Dutch)

***aranōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

earnian (Old English)

ernen, arne, erne, earniæn, earnin, ernien (Middle English)

earn (English)

earn (Scots)

***aranōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

arnōn (Old High German)

arnen, ernen (Middle High German)

ernten (German)

***aranōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

aran (Old Saxon)

ernen (Middle Low German)

anna, ǫnna (Old Norse)

anna (Icelandic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*-ōnā suffix *azaniz noun