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Pronunciation: /'baɪ.ðɪ.jə.nɑː/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

1. to force, compel, demand

2. to constrain, cause to stay

## Etymology

From \*bīdanā ('to wait') + \*-(i)janq (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs). Ultimately from \*b<sup>h</sup>oyd<sup>h</sup>-éye/o-, from an o-grade form of Proto-Indo-European *root* \*b<sup>h</sup>eyd<sup>h</sup>- ('to trust, convince').

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative  |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | baidijō    | baidijaų    | —           |
| 2nd singular | baidīsi    | baidijais   | baidī       |
| 3rd singular | baidīpi    | baidijai    | baidijapau  |
| 1st dual     | baidijōs   | baidijaiw   | —           |
| 2nd dual     | baidijapiz | baidijaiþiz | baidijapiz  |
| 1st plural   | baidijamaz | baidijaim   | —           |
| 2nd plural   | baidīþ     | baidijaiþ   | baidīþ      |
| 3rd plural   | baidijanþi | baidijain   | baidijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | baidijai    | –            |
| 2nd singular | baidijasai  | baidijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | baidijapai  | baidijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | –           | –            |
| 2nd dual     | –           | –            |
| 1st plural   | baidijanpai | baidijainpau |
| 2nd plural   | baidijanpai | baidijainpau |
| 3rd plural   | baidijanpai | baidijainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | baididō      | baididēdī    |
| 2nd singular | baididēz     | baididēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | baididē      | baididēdī    |
| 1st dual     | baididēdū    | baididēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | baididēdudiz | baididēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | baididēdum   | baididēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | baididēdud   | baididēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | baididēdun   | baididēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| baidijana  | baidijandz         | baididaz        |

## Descendants

**\*baidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**bædan** (Old English)

\***baidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**beidan** (Old Dutch)

**beiden** (Middle Dutch)

**beiden** (Dutch)

**\*baidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**beiten** (Old High German)

beiten (Middle High German)

**\*baidijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**bēdian** (Old Saxon)

bêden, beiden (Middle Low German)

**beden** (Low German)

**beiða** (Old Norse)

**beiða** (Faroese)

**beiða** (Icelandic)

**beiða** (Old Norse)

**bēpa** (Old Swedish)

**bēpas** (Old Swedish)

**bedas** (Swedish)

𐌲𐌹𐌳𐌿𐌳𐌹𐌶𐌰 (baidjan) (Gothic)

**paidata** (Finnish)

**paijata** (Ingrian)

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