

***balpaz** Runic: 𐌲𐌺𐌱𐌰𐌿 Pronunciation: /'bal.θaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

strong, bold

Etymology

From pre-Germanic *b^hól-t-ó-s ('inflated, strong'), from an o-grade form of Proto-Indo-European *b^hel- (in either the, 'blow, swell, inflate; sense or the 'shiny, white' sense, with the former being semantically more attractive') + *-tos (creates verbal adjectives from roots), the suffix equivalent to Proto-Germanic *-paz (derives adjectives from roots).

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	balpaz	balpō	balpa, -atō	balpai	balpōz	balpō
Acc.	balpan̄	balp̄	balpa, -atō	balpanz	balpōz	balpō
Gen.	balpas, -is	balpaizōz	balpas, -is	balpaizô	balpaizô	balpaizô
Dat.	balpammai	balpaizōi	balpammai	balpaimaz	balpaimaz	balpaimaz
Inst.	balpanō	balpaizō	balpanō	balpaimiz	balpaimiz	balpaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	balþô	balþǫ	balþô	balþaniz	balþōniz	balþōnō
Acc.	balþanų	balþōnų	balþô	balþanunz	balþōnunz	balþōnō
Gen.	balþiniz	balþōniz	balþiniz	balþanġ	balþōnġ	balþanġ
Dat.	balþini	balþōni	balþini	balþammaz	balþōmaz	balþammaz
Inst.	balþinē	balþōnē	balþinē	balþammiz	balþōmiz	balþammiz

Descendants

***balþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***balt** (Old Dutch)

bout (Middle Dutch)

boud (Dutch)

boud (Afrikaans)

***balþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

beald, bald (Old English)

bolde, bold, boold, bald, beald (Middle English)

bold, bawd (English)

bald, bauld, baul, bawl, beld (Scots)

***balþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

bald (Old Frisian)

balde (Old Frisian)

boalde (Saterland Frisian)

***balþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

bald, pald (Old High German)

balt (Middle High German)

bald (Bavarian)

bald (German)

***balþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

bald, pald (Old High German)

baldo (Old High German)

balde, palde (Middle High German)

båld, boid (Bavarian)

bald (German)

***balþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

bald (Old Saxon)

bald, bold, balt, bolt (Middle Low German)

bold, boll (Low German)

ballr, baldr (Old Norse)

baldur (Faroese)

ballur, baldur (Icelandic)

bold (Old Danish)

ballr, baldr (Old Norse)

balder (Old Swedish)

båld (Swedish)

𐌲𐌹𐌳𐌰** (balþs**) (Gothic)

𐌲𐌹𐌳𐌰𐌲𐌰 (**balþaba**) (Gothic)

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