

***bannana** Runic: 𐌲𐌺𐌶𐌶𐌶𐌶𐌶 Pronunciation: /'ban.na.nã/

verb · Strong class 7c

Meanings

1. to proclaim, to order
2. to summon
3. to ban

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **b^hh₂-néw-ti* ~ **b^hh₂-ŋw-énti*, an innovative nasal-infixed zero-grade athematic present of root **b^heh₂-* ('to speak, say'), similar in form to Vedic Sanskrit भनति (*bhánati*) (*bhánati*, 'to sound, resound, call aloud, speak, declare'). The cluster -nw- seems to have caused gemination; see **kinnuz* ('cheek, chin, jaw'), **punnuz* ('thin') for a similar development.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	bannō	bannaŷ	—
2nd singular	bannizi	bannaiz	bann
3rd singular	bannidi	bannai	bannadau
1st dual	bannōz	bannaŷw	—
2nd dual	bannadiz	bannaidiz	bannadiz
1st plural	bannamaz	bannaim	—
2nd plural	bannid	bannaid	bannid
3rd plural	bannandi	bannain	bannandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bannai	—
2nd singular	bannazai	bannaizau
3rd singular	bannadai	bannaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	bannandai	bannaindau
2nd plural	bannandai	bannaindau
3rd plural	bannandai	bannaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	beban	bebannĭ
2nd singular	bebant	bebannīz
3rd singular	beban	bebannī
1st dual	bebannū	bebannīw
2nd dual	bebannudz	bebannīdz
1st plural	bebannum	bebannīm
2nd plural	bebannud	bebannīd
3rd plural	bebannun	bebannīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
bannanaꝥ	bannandz	bannanaz

Descendants

***bannan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bannan** (Old Dutch)

bannen (Middle Dutch)

bannen (Dutch)

ban (Afrikaans)

***bannan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bannan (Old English)

bannen, bonnen (Middle English)

ban (English)

ban (Scots)

***bannan** (Proto-West Germanic)

banna (Old Frisian)

banne (Saterland Frisian)

banne (West Frisian)

***bannan** (Proto-West Germanic)

pannan, bannan (Old High German)

bannen (Middle High German)

bannen (German)

bannen (Luxembourgish)

***bannan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bannan (Old Saxon)

bannan, *bannen (Middle Low German)

bannen (Low German)

banna (Old Norse)

banna (Faroese)

banna (Icelandic)

banna (Norwegian Nynorsk)

banna (Swedish)

banna (Old Norse)

bande (Danish)

banne (Norwegian Bokmål)

banna (Old Norse)

banne(n) (Middle English)

ban (Scots)

[View on Wiktionary](#)