

*beuganaṅ

Runic: 𐌲𐌿𐌺𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌽𐌰

Pronunciation: /'beu.ɣɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to bend, bow

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *b^héwǵ^h-e/o- from root *b^hewǵ^h- ('to bend; curve, arch'). There was also an alternate form *būganaṅ. Cognate with Proto-Slavic *b^ǔgati ('to bend'), Sanskrit भोग (*bhogá*) (bhogá, 'winding, curve').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	beugō	beugau	—
2nd singular	biugizi	beugaiz	beug
3rd singular	biugidi	beugai	beugadau
1st dual	beugōz	beugaiw	—
2nd dual	beugadiz	beugaidiz	beugadiz
1st plural	beugamaz	beugaim	—
2nd plural	biugid	beugaid	biugid
3rd plural	beugandi	beugain	beugandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	beugai	–
2nd singular	beugazai	beugaizau
3rd singular	beugadai	beugaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	beugandai	beugaindau
2nd plural	beugandai	beugaindau
3rd plural	beugandai	beugaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	baug	bugī
2nd singular	bauht	bugīz
3rd singular	baug	bugī
1st dual	bugū	bugīw
2nd dual	bugudiz	bugīdiz
1st plural	bugum	bugīm
2nd plural	bugud	bugīd
3rd plural	bugun	bugīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
beuganā	beugandz	buganaz

Descendants

***beugan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***būgan** (Old Dutch)

bugen (Middle Dutch)

buigen (Dutch)

buge (Limburgish)

***beugan** (Proto-West Germanic)

būgan (Old English)

bowen, bouwe, bouwen, bowe, buzen, buzhenn, buhen, buwen, bouze, boughe, bow, bowghe, bouwien (Middle English)

bow (English)

bou, bow, boo (Scots)

bow (Middle Scots)

bou, bow, boo (Scots)

***beugan** (Proto-West Germanic)

biogan (Old High German)

biegen (Middle High German)

biegen (German)

béien (Luxembourgish)

***beugan** (Proto-West Germanic)

būgan (Old Saxon)

būgen (Middle Low German)

bugen (Low German)

bieejen (Plautdietsch)

bjúga, búga (Old Norse)

bughæ, bwæ (Old Danish)

bue (Danish)

bue (Norwegian Bokmål)

bjúga, búga (Old Norse)

buga (Swedish)

𐌸𐌶𐌿𐌶𐌰 (biugan) (Gothic)

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