

***bikjana** Runic: 𐌲𐌿𐌺𐌶𐌶𐌰 Pronunciation: /'bik.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to attack, stab, hack, thrust

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **b^hog-yé/ó-* ~ **b^hg-y-énti*, a -yé/o- present of root **b^heg-* (‘to smash, break’). Cognates include Proto-Celtic **begeti* (‘to break’), Old Armenian բեկանեմ (bekanem, ‘to break’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	bikjō	bikjaų	—
2nd singular	bikisi	bikjais	biki
3rd singular	bikiþi	bikjai	bikjapau
1st dual	bikjōs	bikjaiw	—
2nd dual	bikjaþiz	bikjaipiz	bikjaþiz
1st plural	bikjamaz	bikjaim	—
2nd plural	bikiþ	bikjaip	bikiþ
3rd plural	bikjanþi	bikjain	bikjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bikjai	—
2nd singular	bikjasai	bikjaisau
3rd singular	bikjaþai	bikjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	bikjanþai	bikjainþau
2nd plural	bikjanþai	bikjainþau
3rd plural	bikjanþai	bikjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bikidō	bikidēdī
2nd singular	bikidēz	bikidēdīz
3rd singular	bikidē	bikidēdī
1st dual	bikidēdū	bikidēdīw
2nd dual	bikidēdudiz	bikidēdīdiz
1st plural	bikidēdum	bikidēdīm
2nd plural	bikidēdud	bikidēdīd
3rd plural	bikidēdun	bikidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
bikjanaŋ	bikjandz	bikidaz

Descendants

***bikkjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bikken** (Old Dutch)

bicken (Middle Dutch)

bikken (Dutch)

***bikkjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bikken** (Old Dutch)

bicken (Middle Dutch)

bickeren, beckeren (Middle English)

bicker (English)

***bikkjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bitsia**, ***bikja**, ***bikka** (Old Frisian)

bikje (Saterland Frisian)

bikje, bikke (West Frisian)

***bikkjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bikken, bicken, anabikken (Old High German)

bicken, becken (Middle High German)

bicken (German)

***bikkjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bikkian, bikkil** (Old Saxon)

bicken (Middle Low German)

bickern (Low German)

bikkja (Old Norse)

bikkja (Icelandic)

bikke (Norwegian Bokmål)

bikke (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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