

*bistandana

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /,bi.'stan.da.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

1. to stand by or near
2. to stand around, surround

Etymology

From **bi-* ('by, at'; a general locative prefix) + **standana* ('to stand').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	bistandō	bistandaŭ	–
2nd singular	bistandizi	bistandaiz	bistand
3rd singular	bistandidi	bistandai	bistandadau
1st dual	bistandōz	bistandaiw	–
2nd dual	bistandadiz	bistandaizidiz	bistandadiz
1st plural	bistandamaz	bistandaim	–
2nd plural	bistandid	bistandaizid	bistandid
3rd plural	bistandandi	bistandain	bistandandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bistandai	—
2nd singular	bistandazai	bistandaizau
3rd singular	bistandadai	bistandaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	bistandandai	bistandaindau
2nd plural	bistandandai	bistandaindau
3rd plural	bistandandai	bistandaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bistōp	bistōdĭ
2nd singular	bistōst	bistōdīz
3rd singular	bistōp	bistōdī
1st dual	bistōdū	bistōdīw
2nd dual	bistōdudiz	bistōdīdiz
1st plural	bistōdum	bistōdīm
2nd plural	bistōdud	bistōdīd
3rd plural	bistōdun	bistōdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
bistandanaḡ	bistandanz	bistadanaz

Descendants

***bistandan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***bistandan** (Old Dutch)

bestanden (Middle Dutch)

***bistandan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bestandan (Old English)

bestanden, bstanden (Middle English)

bestand (English)

***bistandan** (Proto-West Germanic)

*bistanda, *bistonda (Old Frisian)

bestounde (Saterland Frisian)

***bistandan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bistantan, bīstantan (Old High German)

***bestanden** (Middle High German)

bestandunge (Middle High German)

***bistandan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***bistandan** (Old Saxon)

bestanden (Middle Low German)

bestandinge (Middle Low German)

bISTANDAN (bistandan) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*bi preposition