

***bitraz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'bit.rəz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

bitter

Etymology

From pre-Germanic *b^hid-ró-s ('biting, splitting') from root *b^heyd- ('to split'), equivalent to *bitanaꝥ ('to bite') + *-raz (forms adjectives from verbal roots).

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	bitraz	bitrō	bitraꝥ, -atō	bitrai	bitrōz	bitrō
Acc.	bitranꝥ	bitrꝥ	bitraꝥ, -atō	bitranz	bitrōz	bitrō
Gen.	bitras, -is	bitraizōz	bitras, -is	bitraizô	bitraizô	bitraizô
Dat.	bitrammai	bitraizōi	bitrammai	bitraimaz	bitraimaz	bitraimaz
Inst.	bitranō	bitraizō	bitranō	bitraimiz	bitraimiz	bitraimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	bitrô	bitrō	bitrô	bitraniz	bitrōniz	bitrōnō
Acc.	bitranu	bitrōnu	bitrô	bitranunz	bitrōnunz	bitrōnō
Gen.	bitriniz	bitrōniz	bitriniz	bitranġ	bitrōnġ	bitranġ
Dat.	bitrini	bitrōni	bitrini	bitrammaz	bitrōmaz	bitrammaz
Inst.	bitrinē	bitrōnē	bitrinē	bitrammiz	bitrōmiz	bitrammiz

Descendants

***bitr, bittr** (Proto-West Germanic)

bitter (Old Dutch)

bitter (Middle Dutch)

bitter (Dutch)

***bitr, bittr** (Proto-West Germanic)

biter, bitter (Old English)

bitter (Middle English)

bitter (English)

bittir (Scots)

***bitr, bittr** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bitter** (Old Frisian)

bitter (Saterland Frisian)

bitter (West Frisian)

***bitr, bittr** (Proto-West Germanic)

bittar, pittar (Old High German)

bitter, pitter (Middle High German)

bitter (German)

batter (Luxembourgish)

 ביטער (**biter**) (Yiddish)

***bitr, bittr** (Proto-West Germanic)

bittar (Old Saxon)

bitter (Middle Low German)

bitter (Danish)

bitter (Low German)

bitter (Norwegian)

bitter (Swedish)

bitr (Old Norse)

biderhvas (Danish)

bitur (Faroese)

bitur (Icelandic)

bitr (Old Norse)

biter, bitter, beter (Old Swedish)

bitter (Swedish)

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