

*biwandijana

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /,bi.'wan.di.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to cause to turn around
2. to turn oneself from

Etymology

Causative of *biwindana ('to wind around or about, enwrap'), equivalent to **bi-* ('by, at'; a general locative prefix) + **wandijana* ('to turn').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	biwandijō	biwandijaų	—
2nd singular	biwandīsi	biwandijais	biwandī
3rd singular	biwandīpi	biwandijai	biwandijaþau
1st dual	biwandijōs	biwandijaiw	—
2nd dual	biwandijaþiz	biwandijaipiz	biwandijaþiz
1st plural	biwandijamaz	biwandijaim	—
2nd plural	biwandīþ	biwandijaip	biwandīþ
3rd plural	biwandijanþi	biwandijain	biwandijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	biwandijai	–
2nd singular	biwandijasai	biwandijaisau
3rd singular	biwandijapai	biwandijaiṣau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	biwandijanṣai	biwandijainṣau
2nd plural	biwandijanṣai	biwandijainṣau
3rd plural	biwandijanṣai	biwandijainṣau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	biwandidō	biwandidēdī
2nd singular	biwandidēz	biwandidēdīz
3rd singular	biwandidē	biwandidēdī
1st dual	biwandidēdū	biwandidēdīw
2nd dual	biwandidēdudiz	biwandidēdīdiz
1st plural	biwandidēdum	biwandidēdīm
2nd plural	biwandidēdud	biwandidēdīd
3rd plural	biwandidēdun	biwandidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
biwandijanaḡ	biwandijandz	biwandidaz

Descendants

***biwandijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***biwenden** (Old Dutch)

bewenden (Middle Dutch)

bewenden (Dutch)

*biwandijan (Proto-West Germanic)

bewendan (Old English)

biwenden, bewenden (Middle English)

bewend (English)

*biwandijan (Proto-West Germanic)

*biwenda (Old Frisian)

biwend (Old Frisian)

***biwandijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

biwenten (Old High German)

bewenden (Middle High German)

bewenden (German)

*biwandijan (Proto-West Germanic)

biwendian (Old Saxon)

bewenden (Middle Low German)

bewenden, bewennen (Low German)

ԲԻՎԱՆՈՇԴՅԱՆ (biwandjan) (Gothic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

*bi preposition