

***bramjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'bram.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to roar

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **b^hrom-éye/o-*, from an o-grade form of root **b^hrem-* ('to make noise'). Related to **bremana* ('to roar').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	bramjō	bramjaų	—
2nd singular	bramisi	bramjais	brami
3rd singular	bramipi	bramjai	bramjaþau
1st dual	bramjōs	bramjaiw	—
2nd dual	bramjaþiz	bramjaipiz	bramjaþiz
1st plural	bramjamaz	bramjaim	—
2nd plural	bramip	bramjaip	bramip
3rd plural	bramjanþi	bramjain	bramjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bramjai	–
2nd singular	bramjasai	bramjaisau
3rd singular	bramjapai	bramjaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	bramjanþai	bramjainþau
2nd plural	bramjanþai	bramjainþau
3rd plural	bramjanþai	bramjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bramidō	bramidēdī
2nd singular	bramidēz	bramidēdīz
3rd singular	bramidē	bramidēdī
1st dual	bramidēdū	bramidēdīw
2nd dual	bramidēdudiz	bramidēdīdiz
1st plural	bramidēdum	bramidēdīm
2nd plural	bramidēdud	bramidēdīd
3rd plural	bramidēdun	bramidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
bramjana	bramjandz	bramidaz

Descendants

***brammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bremmen** (Old Dutch)

bremmen (Middle Dutch)

bremmen (Dutch)

***brammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bremman (Old English)

brimmen (Middle English)

***brammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bremma** (Old Frisian)

brimme (West Frisian)

***brammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bremmen** (Old High German)

bremmen, brimmen (Middle High German)

brimmen (German)

***brammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bremmian** (Old Saxon)

brimmen (Middle Low German)

*𐌵𐌹𐌿𐌰𐌿𐌰𐌰 (***bramjan**) (Gothic)

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