

*brannijanaḡ

Runic: ᚼᚱᚢᚴᚴᚢᚾᚴᚢᚾᚢ

Pronunciation: /'bran.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to cause to burn, to set on fire

Etymology

From *brinnanaḡ ('to burn, be on fire') + *-(i)janaḡ (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs). Ultimately from *b^hronw-éye/o-, from an o-grade, nasal-infixed form of Proto-Indo-European *root* *b^hrew_h₁- ('to boil, brew'), from root *b^her- ('to boil').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brannijō	brannijaṡ	—
2nd singular	brannīsi	brannijais	brannī
3rd singular	brannīpi	brannijai	brannijaḡpau
1st dual	brannijōs	brannijaiw	—
2nd dual	brannijaḡpiz	brannijaipiz	brannijaḡpiz
1st plural	brannijamaz	brannijaim	—
2nd plural	brannīḡ	brannijaiḡ	brannīḡ
3rd plural	brannijanḡpi	brannijain	brannijanḡpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brannijai	–
2nd singular	brannijasai	brannijaisau
3rd singular	brannijaþai	brannijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	brannijanþai	brannijainþau
2nd plural	brannijanþai	brannijainþau
3rd plural	brannijanþai	brannijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brannidō	brannidēdī
2nd singular	brannidēz	brannidēdīz
3rd singular	brannidē	brannidēdī
1st dual	brannidēdū	brannidēdīw
2nd dual	brannidēdudiz	brannidēdīdiz
1st plural	brannidēdum	brannidēdīm
2nd plural	brannidēdud	brannidēdīd
3rd plural	brannidēdun	brannidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brannijana	brannijandz	brannidaz

Descendants

***brannijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brennen (Old Dutch)

bernen, barnen (Middle Dutch)

barnen (Dutch)

borre (Limburgish)

***brannijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brennen (Old Dutch)

bernen, barnen (Middle Dutch)

branden (Middle Dutch)

branden (Dutch)

branje, brenje (Limburgish)

***brannijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bærnan, *brænnan (Old English)

brennen (Middle English)

bren (English)

brenn, bren, brend (Scots)

***brannijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

berna, barna (Old Frisian)

baanje, baddenje (Saterland Frisian)

baarne, barne, brâne (West Frisian)

***brannijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brennen (Old High German)

brennen (Middle High German)

brenna (Bavarian)

brennen (German)

brennen (Luxembourgish)

ברענען (brenen) (Yiddish)

***brannijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brennian (Old Saxon)

bernen (Middle Low German)

brennen, brannen (Low German)

brenna, brinna (Old Norse)

brinna (Elfdalian)

brenna (Faroese)

brinne (Gutnish)

brenna (Icelandic)

brenna, brenne (Norwegian)

brenna, brinna (Old Norse)

brinnæ, brænnæ (Old Danish)

brænde (Danish)

brænða (Scanian)

brenna, brinna (Old Norse)

brinna (Old Swedish)

brinna (Swedish)

***𐍪𐍺𐍯𐍯𐍍𐍄𐍯𐍯 (*brannjan)** (Gothic)

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