

***brautijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'braʊ.ti.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to break
2. to make changes, alter

Etymology

From *breutana ('to destroy, crush, break (open), bud') + *-(i)janq (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs). Ultimately from an o-grade form of Proto-Indo-European *root* *b^hrewd- ('to bud'), which ([Pokorny 1959](#)) treats as a d-extension of *b^hrew- ('destroy, break'); undoubtedly related to the s-extension *b^hrews- ('to break').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brautijō	brautijau	–
2nd singular	brautīsi	brautijais	brautī
3rd singular	brautīpi	brautijai	brautijapau
1st dual	brautijōs	brautijaiw	–
2nd dual	brautijapiz	brautijalpiz	brautijapiz
1st plural	brautijamaz	brautijaim	–
2nd plural	brautīp	brautijalp	brautīp
3rd plural	brautijanpi	brautijain	brautijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brautijai	–
2nd singular	brautijasai	brautijaisau
3rd singular	brautijapai	brautijalpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	brautijanpai	brautijainpau
2nd plural	brautijanpai	brautijainpau
3rd plural	brautijanpai	brautijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brautidō	brautidēdī
2nd singular	brautidēz	brautidēdīz
3rd singular	brautidē	brautidēdī
1st dual	brautidēdū	brautidēdīw
2nd dual	brautidēdudiz	brautidēdīdiz
1st plural	brautidēdum	brautidēdīm
2nd plural	brautidēdud	brautidēdīd
3rd plural	brautidēdun	brautidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brautijana	brautijandz	brautidaz

Descendants

- *brautijan (Proto-West Germanic)
 - brīetan, brȳtan (Old English)
 - breten, bruten (Middle English)

- breyta (Old Norse)
 - breyta (Icelandic)

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