

*brummōna

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /'brum.mɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

(iterative) to drone, hum, growl

Etymology

From earlier paradigm *brummōpi ~ *brumunanpi, from pre-Germanic *b^hrm-néh₂-ti ~ *b^hrm-ŋh₂-énti, ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *root* *b^hrem- ('to make noise'). Iterative of *bremana ('to roar'). This verb is closely related to *brimmana ('to drone, to hum; to roar').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brummō	brummō	—
2nd singular	brummōsi	brummōs	brummō
3rd singular	brummōpi	brummō	brummōpau
1st dual	brummōs	brummōw	—
2nd dual	brummōpiz	brummōpiz	brummōpiz
1st plural	brummōmaz	brummōm	—
2nd plural	brummōp	brummōp	brummōp
3rd plural	brummōnpi	brummōn	brummōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brummōi	—
2nd singular	brummōsai	brummōsau
3rd singular	brummōpai	brummōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	brummōnpai	brummōnpau
2nd plural	brummōnpai	brummōnpau
3rd plural	brummōnpai	brummōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brummōdō	brummōdēdī
2nd singular	brummōdēz	brummōdēdīz
3rd singular	brummōdē	brummōdēdī
1st dual	brummōdēdū	brummōdēdīw
2nd dual	brummōdēdudiz	brummōdēdīdiz
1st plural	brummōdēdum	brummōdēdīm
2nd plural	brummōdēdud	brummōdēdīd
3rd plural	brummōdēdun	brummōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brummōnā	brummōndz	brummōdaz

Descendants

***brummōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***brummon** (Old Dutch)

brummen (Middle Dutch)

brommen (Dutch)

***brummōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***brumma**, ***bromma** (Old Frisian)

bromme (West Frisian)

***brummōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***brummōn** (Old High German)

brummen (Middle High German)

brummen (German)

***brummōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***brummōn** (Old Saxon)

brummen (Middle Low German)

brommen (Plautdietsch)

brumme (Danish)

brumme (Norwegian)

brumma (Swedish)

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