

***brēdana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'brɛ:.ðɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 7d

Meanings

1. to warm, heat, broil
2. to roast (meat)

Etymology

Uncertain. Possibly from *b^hreh₁-d^hh₁-e/o-, a d^hh₁-extension (forms resultative verbs from roots) of root *b^her-/*b^hrewh₁- ('to boil, brew') ([Lehmann 1986b: s.v. breen](#)). Related to *brējaṇa ('to roast, smell').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brēdō	brēdaų	—
2nd singular	brēdizi	brēdaiz	brēd
3rd singular	brēdidi	brēdai	brēdadau
1st dual	brēdōz	brēdaiw	—
2nd dual	brēdadiz	brēdaidiz	brēdadiz
1st plural	brēdamaz	brēdaim	—
2nd plural	brēdid	brēdaid	brēdid
3rd plural	brēdandi	brēdain	brēdandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brēdai	—
2nd singular	brēdazai	brēdaizau
3rd singular	brēdadaī	brēdaīdau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	brēdandai	brēdaīndau
2nd plural	brēdandai	brēdaīndau
3rd plural	brēdandai	brēdaīndau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bebrēd	bebrēdī
2nd singular	bebrēst	bebrēdīz
3rd singular	bebrēd	bebrēdī
1st dual	bebrēdū	bebrēdīw
2nd dual	bebrēdudiz	bebrēdīdiz
1st plural	bebrēdum	bebrēdīm
2nd plural	bebrēdud	bebrēdīd
3rd plural	bebrēdun	bebrēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brēdanaḡ	brēdandz	brēdanaz

Descendants

***brādan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brādan (Old Dutch)

brāden (Middle Dutch)

braoje (Limburgish)

***brādan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brādan (Old Dutch)

brāden (Middle Dutch)

braden (Dutch)

braai (Afrikaans)

***brādan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brædan (Old English)

bredden, breaden (Middle English)

brade (Scots)

***brādan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brēda (Old Frisian)

bräide (Saterland Frisian)

briede (West Frisian)

***brādan** (Proto-West Germanic)

prātan, brātan (Old High German)

braten (Middle High German)

braten (German)

broden (Luxembourgish)

בראָטן (brotn) (Yiddish)

***brādan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brādan (Old Saxon)

brāden (Middle Low German)

broden, braoden, braden, braën (Low German)

broose, braase, braari (North Frisian)

broden (Plautdietsch)

bræða (Old Norse)

bræde (Danish)

bræða (Faroese)

bræða (Icelandic)

brædha (Old Swedish)

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