

***brōanaḡ** Runic: ᚷᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'bro:.ɑ.nǣ/

verb · Strong class 7e

Meanings

to singe, warm, brew

Etymology

An o-grade intensive, pre-Germanic *b^hroh₁-e/o-, from Proto-Indo-European *b^hreh₁- ('to burn, brew'), with no certain cognates outside of Proto-Germanic. Though the original verb was likely strong, the descendants clearly show a reformulation as a weak verb, with reflexes of the -j- in some endings, as well as i-mutation in the German root. The Proto-West Germanic reflex must have been *brōan > *brōjan. Note the strong semantic and phonetic resemblance to Proto-Indo-European *b^hrewh₁- ('to boil, brew'; whence Proto-Germanic *brewwanaḡ ('to brew')). Also related to *brēdanaḡ ('to warm, heat, broil; roast (meat)'), and *brējanaḡ ('to roast, smell').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brōō	brōau	—
2nd singular	brōizi	brōaiz	brō
3rd singular	brōidi	brōai	brōadau
1st dual	brōōz	brōaiw	—
2nd dual	brōadiz	brōaidiz	brōadiz
1st plural	brōamaz	brōaim	—
2nd plural	brōid	brōaid	brōid
3rd plural	brōandi	brōain	brōandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brōai	—
2nd singular	brōazai	brōaizau
3rd singular	brōadai	brōaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	brōandai	brōaindau
2nd plural	brōandai	brōaindau
3rd plural	brōandai	brōaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bebrō	bebrōĭ
2nd singular	bebrōt	bebrōīz
3rd singular	bebrō	bebrōī
1st dual	bebrōū	bebrōīw
2nd dual	bebrōudiz	bebrōīdiz
1st plural	bebrōum	bebrōīm
2nd plural	bebrōud	bebrōīd
3rd plural	bebrōun	bebrōīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brōanaŋ	brōandz	brōanaz

Descendants

*brōan, *brōjan (Proto-West Germanic)

 *bruoien (Old Dutch)

 broeyen (Middle Dutch)

 broeien (Dutch)

 broei (Afrikaans)

*brōan, *brōjan (Proto-West Germanic)

 *brōia (Old Frisian)

 broie (Saterland Frisian)

 broeie (West Frisian)

*brōan, *brōjan (Proto-West Germanic)

 bruoen, firbruoen (Old High German)

 brüejēn, brüēn (Middle High German)

 brühen (German)

 bréien (Luxembourgish)

ברייען (**brien**) (Yiddish)

***brōan**, ***brōjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***brōian** (Old Saxon)

broien, **brogen**, **brugen** (Middle Low German)

breihen, **breuhen** (Low German)

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