

***brōdijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'brɔ:.ðɪ.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to keep warm; brood
2. to breed

Etymology

Likely derived from the noun *brōduz ('heat, warmth, incubation; brood; breeding') + *-(i)jana (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs). This provides a simpler derivation than directly from a Proto-Indo-European causative, as it provides a simple solution for the -d-. Alternatively, it would have to be from a PIE t-extension with a causative suffix, *b^hroh₁-t-éy-e/o- from *b^hreh₁- ('to burn, brew'), upon which a tu-stem was built for the noun. Related to Proto-Germanic *brōana (‘to singe, warm, brew’), *brewwana (‘to brew’). Also related to *brēdana (‘to warm, heat, broil; roast (meat)’), and *brējana (‘to roast, smell’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brōdijō	brōdijaų	—
2nd singular	brōdīsi	brōdijais	brōdī
3rd singular	brōdīpi	brōdijai	brōdijaþau
1st dual	brōdijōs	brōdijaiw	—
2nd dual	brōdijaþiz	brōdijaiþiz	brōdijaþiz
1st plural	brōdijamaz	brōdijaim	—
2nd plural	brōdīþ	brōdijaiþ	brōdīþ
3rd plural	brōdijanþi	brōdijain	brōdijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brōdijai	—
2nd singular	brōdijasai	brōdijaisau
3rd singular	brōdijaþai	brōdijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	brōdijanþai	brōdijainþau
2nd plural	brōdijanþai	brōdijainþau
3rd plural	brōdijanþai	brōdijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brōdidō	brōdidēdī
2nd singular	brōdidēz	brōdidēdīz
3rd singular	brōdidē	brōdidēdī
1st dual	brōdidēdū	brōdidēdīw
2nd dual	brōdidēdudiz	brōdidēdīdiz
1st plural	brōdidēdum	brōdidēdīm
2nd plural	brōdidēdud	brōdidēdīd
3rd plural	brōdidēdun	brōdidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brōdijana	brōdijandz	brōdidaz

Descendants

- ***bruoden** (Old Dutch)
 - broeden, bruden** (Middle Dutch)
 - broeden** (Dutch)

- brēdan** (Old English)
 - bređen** (Middle English)
 - breed** (English)
 - brede, breid** (Scots)

- ***brēda** (Old Frisian)
 - briede** (Saterland Frisian)
 - briede** (West Frisian)

- bruoten** (Old High German)
 - brüeten** (Middle High German)
 - brüten** (German)

briede (Hunsrik)

bréien (Luxembourgish)

***brōdian** (Old Saxon)

brōden, bröden (Middle Low German)

bröden (Low German)

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