

***brūkana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'bru:.ka.nã/

verb

Meanings

to make use of, employ, use, consume

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *b^hruHg-e/o- from root *b^hruHg- ('to make use of'). Cognate with Latin *fruo* ('to enjoy, derive pleasure from').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	brūkō	brūkaų	—
2nd singular	brūkizi	brūkaiz	brūk
3rd singular	brūkidi	brūkai	brūkadau
1st dual	brūkōz	brūkaiw	—
2nd dual	brūkadiz	brūkaidiz	brūkadiz
1st plural	brūkamaz	brūkaim	—
2nd plural	brūkid	brūkaid	brūkid
3rd plural	brūkandi	brūkain	brūkandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brūkai	—
2nd singular	brūkazai	brūkaizau
3rd singular	brūkadai	brūkaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	brūkandai	brūkaindau
2nd plural	brūkandai	brūkaindau
3rd plural	brūkandai	brūkaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	brūhtō	brūhtēdī
2nd singular	brūhtēz	brūhtēdīz
3rd singular	brūhtē	brūhtēdī
1st dual	brūhtēdū	brūhtēdīw
2nd dual	brūhtēdudiz	brūhtēdīdiz
1st plural	brūhtēdum	brūhtēdīm
2nd plural	brūhtēdud	brūhtēdīd
3rd plural	brūhtēdun	brūhtēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
brūkanaḡ	brūkandz	brūhtaz

Descendants

***brūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***brūkan** (Old Dutch)

bruken (Middle Dutch)

bruiken (Dutch)

broeke (Limburgish)

***brūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brūcan (Old English)

brouken (Middle English)

brook (English)

brook, brouk (Scots)

***brūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brūka (Old Frisian)

bruwcken (North Frisian)

bruke (Saterland Frisian)

brûke (West Frisian)

***brūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brūhhan (Old High German)

brūchen (Middle High German)

bruuche (Alemannic German)

brauchen (German)

***brūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brūhhan (Old High German)

brūchen (Middle High German)

bruche, brauche (Central Franconian)

brauchen (Luxembourgish)

***brūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

brūkan (Old Saxon)

brûken (Middle Low German)

bruge (Danish)

brúka (Faroese)

brúka (Icelandic)

bruken (Low German)

bruke (Norwegian Bokmål)

bruke (Norwegian Nynorsk)

||| **bruka** (Swedish)

𐍪𐍺𐍩𐍪𐍺𐍪𐍺 (**brūkjan**) (Gothic)

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