

***buljana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'bul.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to roar, bark

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **bʰl̥-yé/ó-*, a zero-grade ye-present from root **bʰel-* ('to sound, speak, roar'). Related to **bellana* ('to roar, bark, bellow; ring').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	buljō	buljaų	—
2nd singular	bulisi	buljais	buli
3rd singular	buliþi	buljai	buljapau
1st dual	buljōs	buljaiw	—
2nd dual	buljaþiz	buljaipiz	buljaþiz
1st plural	buljamaz	buljaim	—
2nd plural	buliþ	buljaip	buliþ
3rd plural	buljanþi	buljain	buljanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	buljai	—
2nd singular	buljasai	buljaisau
3rd singular	buljaþai	buljaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	buljanþai	buljainþau
2nd plural	buljanþai	buljainþau
3rd plural	buljanþai	buljainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bulidō	bulidēdī
2nd singular	bulidēz	bulidēdīz
3rd singular	bulidē	bulidēdī
1st dual	bulidēdū	bulidēdīw
2nd dual	bulidēdudiz	bulidēdīdiz
1st plural	bulidēdum	bulidēdīm
2nd plural	bulidēdud	bulidēdīd
3rd plural	bulidēdun	bulidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
buljanaḡ	buljandz	bulidaz

Descendants

***bulljan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***bullen** (Old Dutch)

bullen (Middle Dutch)

***bulljan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bullen (Old High German)

büllen (Middle High German)

bylja (Old Norse)

bylja (Icelandic)

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