

***buttōṇa** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'but.tɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to shove, hit

Etymology

From earlier paradigm *buttōþi ~ *butunanþi, from pre-Germanic *b^hud-néh₂-ti ~ *b^hud-ŋh₂-énti, ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *root* *b^hewd^h- ('to be awake, be aware'). Iterative of *bautana (‘to beat, knock’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	buttō	buttō	—
2nd singular	buttōsi	buttōs	buttō
3rd singular	buttōþi	buttō	buttōþau
1st dual	buttōs	buttōw	—
2nd dual	buttōþiz	buttōþiz	buttōþiz
1st plural	buttōmaz	buttōm	—
2nd plural	buttōþ	buttōþ	buttōþ
3rd plural	buttōnþi	buttōn	buttōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	buttōi	—
2nd singular	buttōsai	buttōsau
3rd singular	buttōpai	buttōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	buttōnpai	buttōnpau
2nd plural	buttōnpai	buttōnpau
3rd plural	buttōnpai	buttōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	buttōdō	buttōdēdī
2nd singular	buttōdēz	buttōdēdīz
3rd singular	buttōdē	buttōdēdī
1st dual	buttōdēdū	buttōdēdīw
2nd dual	buttōdēdudiz	buttōdēdīdiz
1st plural	buttōdēdum	buttōdēdīm
2nd plural	buttōdēdud	buttōdēdīd
3rd plural	buttōdēdun	buttōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
buttōnā	buttōndz	buttōdaz

Descendants

botten (Middle Dutch)

butzen (Alsatian)

herbutzen (Bavarian)

butta (Norwegian)

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