

***bōtijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'bo:.ti.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to improve
2. to compensate, pay a fine

Etymology

From *bōtō ('improvement, betterment; recompense, atonement) + *-(i)janą (forms denominative and factitive Weak class 1 verbs).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	bōtijō	bōtijau	—
2nd singular	bōtīsi	bōtijais	bōtī
3rd singular	bōtīpi	bōtijai	bōtijapau
1st dual	bōtijōs	bōtijaiw	—
2nd dual	bōtijapiz	bōtijaipiz	bōtijapiz
1st plural	bōtijamaz	bōtijaim	—
2nd plural	bōtīp	bōtijaip	bōtīp
3rd plural	bōtijanpi	bōtijain	bōtijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bōtijai	—
2nd singular	bōtijasai	bōtijaisau
3rd singular	bōtijaþai	bōtijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	bōtijanþai	bōtijainþau
2nd plural	bōtijanþai	bōtijainþau
3rd plural	bōtijanþai	bōtijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	bōtidō	bōtidēdī
2nd singular	bōtidēz	bōtidēdīz
3rd singular	bōtidē	bōtidēdī
1st dual	bōtidēdū	bōtidēdīw
2nd dual	bōtidēdudiz	bōtidēdīdiz
1st plural	bōtidēdum	bōtidēdīm
2nd plural	bōtidēdud	bōtidēdīd
3rd plural	bōtidēdun	bōtidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
bōtijana	bōtijandz	bōtidaz

Descendants

***bōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bēta (Old Frisian)

***bōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

buoten (Old Dutch)

boeten (Middle Dutch)

boeten (Dutch)

***bōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bētan, bōetan (Old English)

beten, beete, bete, bett, betten, beytt, betenn, beote (Middle English)

beet (English)

bete, beit, beet, beat (Scots)

***bōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

buozen (Old High German)

büezen (Middle High German)

büßen (German)

***bōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bōtian (Old Saxon)

böten (Low German)

bóta, bæta, bōta (Old Norse)

bøta (Faroese)

bæta (Icelandic)

bøta (Norwegian Nynorsk)

bóta, bæta, bōta (Old Norse)

bøde (Danish)

bøte (Norwegian Bokmål)

bóta, bæta, bōta (Old Norse)

bøta (Old Swedish)

böta (Swedish)

𐌪𐌿𐌳𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌽 (bōtjan) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)