

***būgaṇą** Runic: 𐌪𐌺𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌽 Pronunciation: /'bu:.ɣɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

alternative form of *beugana (‘to bend, bow’)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **b^hug^h-é/ó-*, a zero-grade thematic/aorist-present formation from root **b^hewg^h-* (to bend; curve, arch’). The long -ū- was probably generalized from the Strong class 2 verb system beside full-grade **beugana*. Cognate with Sanskrit भुजति (*bhujāti*) (bhujāti, ‘to bend, curve’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	būgō	būgaų	—
2nd singular	būgizi	būgaiz	būg
3rd singular	būgidi	būgai	būgadau
1st dual	būgōz	būgaiw	—
2nd dual	būgadiz	būgaidiz	būgadiz
1st plural	būgamaz	būgaim	—
2nd plural	būgid	būgaid	būgid
3rd plural	būgandi	būgain	būgandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	būgai	—
2nd singular	būgazai	būgaizau
3rd singular	būgadai	būgaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	būgandai	būgaindau
2nd plural	būgandai	būgaindau
3rd plural	būgandai	būgaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	baug	bugī
2nd singular	bauht	bugīz
3rd singular	baug	bugī
1st dual	bugū	bugīw
2nd dual	bugudiz	bugīdiz
1st plural	bugum	bugīm
2nd plural	bugud	bugīd
3rd plural	bugun	bugīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
būganaḡ	būgandz	buganaz

Descendants

***būgan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***būgan** (Old Dutch)

bugen (Middle Dutch)

buigen (Dutch)

buge (Limburgish)

***būgan** (Proto-West Germanic)

būgan (Old English)

bowen, bouwe, bowe, buzen, buzhenn, buhen, buwen, bouze, boughe, bow, bowghe,

bouwien (Middle English)

bow (English)

***būgan** (Proto-West Germanic)

būgan (Old English)

bowen, bouwe, bowe, buzen, buzhenn, buhen, buwen, bouze, boughe, bow, bowghe,

bouwien (Middle English)

bow (Middle Scots)

bou, bow, boo (Scots)

***būgan** (Proto-West Germanic)

būgan (Old Saxon)

būgen (Middle Low German)

bugen (Low German)

búga (Old Norse)

bue (Danish)

bue (Norwegian)

buga (Swedish)

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