

*darbijana

Runic: 𐌳𐌹𐌶𐌴𐌶𐌴𐌶𐌰𐌴

Pronunciation: /'dar.βi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. To cause to perish
2. To destroy

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *d^horb^h-éye/o-, from an o-grade form of root *(s)d^herb^h- ('to exert (force, work, treatment); become stiff'), probably from *d^her- ('to support, hold') via Sieb's Law. Related to *derbana ('to work, perish').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	darbijō	darbijaų	—
2nd singular	darbīsi	darbijais	darbī
3rd singular	darbīpi	darbijai	darbijapau
1st dual	darbijōs	darbijaiw	—
2nd dual	darbijapiz	darbijaiþiz	darbijapiz
1st plural	darbijamaz	darbijaim	—
2nd plural	darbīþ	darbijaiþ	darbīþ
3rd plural	darbijanþi	darbijain	darbijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	darbijai	–
2nd singular	darbijasai	darbijaisau
3rd singular	darbijapai	darbijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	darbijanpai	darbijainpau
2nd plural	darbijanpai	darbijainpau
3rd plural	darbijanpai	darbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	darbidō	darbidēdī
2nd singular	darbidēz	darbidēdīz
3rd singular	darbidē	darbidēdī
1st dual	darbidēdū	darbidēdīw
2nd dual	darbidēdudiz	darbidēdīdiz
1st plural	darbidēdum	darbidēdīm
2nd plural	darbidēdud	darbidēdīd
3rd plural	darbidēdun	darbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
darbijanaḡ	darbijandz	darbidaz

Descendants

***dervian** (Old Saxon)
| **derven** (Middle Low German)

***bidervn** (Old Dutch)
| **bedervn** (Middle Dutch)
| | **bedervn** (Dutch)

***fardervn** (Old Dutch)
| **verdervn** (Middle Dutch)
| | **verdervn** (Dutch)

***farderben** (Old High German)
| **verderben** (Middle High German)
| | **verderben** (German)

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