

***daudaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'daʊ.ðaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

dead

Etymology

From pre-Germanic *d^how-tó-s, the original past participle of *dawjana (‘to die’), from an o-grade form of Proto-Indo-European *root* *d^hew- (‘to die, pass away’). Once the original verb was integrated with the Class 6 strong verbs, it acquired the new past participle form *dawanaz, and the old form became lexicalized as an adjective.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	daudaz	daudō	dauda, -atō	daudai	daudōz	daudō
Acc.	daudanō	daudō	dauda, -atō	daudanz	daudōz	daudō
Gen.	daudas, -is	daudaizōz	daudas, -is	daudaizō	daudaizō	daudaizō
Dat.	daudammai	daudaizōi	daudammai	daudaimaz	daudaimaz	daudaimaz
Inst.	daudanō	daudaizō	daudanō	daudaimiz	daudaimiz	daudaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	daudô	daudō	daudô	daudaniz	daudōniz	daudōnō
Acc.	daudanų	daudōnų	daudô	daudanunz	daudōnunz	daudōnō
Gen.	daudiniz	daudōniz	daudiniz	daudanġ	daudōnġ	daudanġ
Dat.	daudini	daudōni	daudini	daudammaz	daudōmaz	daudammaz
Inst.	daudinē	daudōnē	daudinē	daudammiz	daudōmiz	daudammiz

Descendants

***daud** (Proto-West Germanic)

dōt (Old Dutch)

dōot (Middle Dutch)

doead (Limburgish)

***daud** (Proto-West Germanic)

dōt (Old Dutch)

dōot (Middle Dutch)

dood (Dutch)

dood (Afrikaans)

***daud** (Proto-West Germanic)

dēad, **𐰚𐰝𐰚** (**dead**) (Old English)

ded, **deed** (Middle English)

dead (English)

dede, **deed**, **deid** (Scots)

***daud** (Proto-West Germanic)

dād (Old Frisian)

ded (North Frisian)

dood (Saterland Frisian)

dead, **dea** (West Frisian)

***daud** (Proto-West Germanic)

tōt (Old High German)

tōt (Middle High German)

doud (Bavarian)

טױט (toyt) (Yiddish)

doot (Plautdietsch)

dauður (Icelandic)

daud (Norwegian Bokmål)

død (Norwegian Nynorsk)

död (Swedish)