

**\*deupaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'deu.paz/

adjective · a-stem

## Meanings

deep

## Etymology

From pre-Germanic \*deuppaz < \*d<sup>h</sup>ewb<sup>h</sup>-nós, from Proto-Indo-European \*d<sup>h</sup>ewb<sup>h</sup>- ('hazy, unclear, dark; deep'). The devoicing of the expected root-final \*-b- is due to Kluge's law. Cognate with Old Church Slavonic дѣбрь (dǫbrǫ) (dǫbrǫ, 'valley'), Lithuanian dubùs ('deep, hollowed out'), Albanian det ('sea'), Welsh dwfn ('deep; profound').

## Declension

### Strong declension

| Case         | Sg. Masc.   | Sg. Fem.  | Sg. Neut.   | Pl. Masc. | Pl. Fem.  | Pl. Neut. |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Nom.</b>  | deupaz      | deupō     | deupa, -atō | deupai    | deupōz    | deupō     |
| <b>Acc.</b>  | deupanō     | deupō     | deupa, -atō | deupanz   | deupōz    | deupō     |
| <b>Gen.</b>  | deupas, -is | deupaizōz | deupas, -is | deupaizō  | deupaizō  | deupaizō  |
| <b>Dat.</b>  | deupammai   | deupaizōi | deupammai   | deupaimaz | deupaimaz | deupaimaz |
| <b>Inst.</b> | deupanō     | deupaizō  | deupanō     | deupaimiz | deupaimiz | deupaimiz |

Weak declension

| Case  | Sg. Masc. | Sg. Fem. | Sg. Neut. | Pl. Masc. | Pl. Fem.  | Pl. Neut. |
|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.  | deupô     | deupō    | deupô     | deupaniz  | deupōniz  | deupōnō   |
| Acc.  | deupanų   | deupōnų  | deupô     | deupanunz | deupōnunz | deupōnō   |
| Gen.  | deupiniz  | deupōniz | deupiniz  | deupanġ   | deupōnġ   | deupanġ   |
| Dat.  | deupini   | deupōni  | deupini   | deupammaz | deupōmaz  | deupammaz |
| Inst. | deupinē   | deupōnē  | deupinē   | deupammiz | deupōmiz  | deupammiz |

Descendants

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**diop, deop, diep** (Old Dutch)

**diep** (Middle Dutch)

**deep** (Limburgish)

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**diop, deop, diep** (Old Dutch)

**diep** (Middle Dutch)

**diep** (Dutch)

**diep** (Afrikaans)

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**dēop, dīop** (Old English)

**depe, deep, deepe, deop, dep, deope** (Middle English)

**deep** (English)

**depe, deep, deip** (Scots)

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**diāp** (Old Frisian)

**djoop** (Saterland Frisian)

**djip** (West Frisian)

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**tiof, teof, tiuf** (Old High German)

**tiuf, tief** (Middle High German)

**tüüf** (Alemannic German)

**deef, deep** (Central Franconian)

**tief** (German)

**déif** (Luxembourgish)

**טיף (tif)** (Yiddish)

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**diop** (Old Saxon)

**dêp, diep** (Middle Low German)

**deep** (Plautdietsch)

\***deup** (Proto-West Germanic)

**diop** (Old Saxon)

**dêp, diep** (Middle Low German)

**deep, diep** (Low German)

**deep** (Low German)

**djúpr** (Old Norse)

**djúpur** (Faroese)

**djúpur** (Icelandic)

**djúpr** (Old Norse)

**dyb** (Danish)

**dyp** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**djúpr** (Old Norse)

**djup** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**djup** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**djúpr** (Old Norse)

**diūper** (Old Swedish)

**djup** (Swedish)

**𐌳𐌹𐌺𐌸 (diups)** (Gothic)

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