

**\*drankijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'draŋ.ki.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

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1. to cause to drink
2. to wet, drench
3. to water (plants)

## Etymology

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From \*drinkana ('to drink') + \*-(i)jana (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs). Ultimately from \*d<sup>h</sup>ronǵ-éye/o-, from an o-grade form of Proto-Indo-European *root* \*d<sup>h</sup>renǵ- ('to draw into one's mouth, sip, gulp'), nasalized variant of \*d<sup>h</sup>reǵ- ('to pull, draw, drag').

# Conjugation

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## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | drankijō    | drankijaŭ    | —            |
| 2nd singular | drankīsi    | drankijais   | drankī       |
| 3rd singular | drankīpi    | drankijai    | drankijaþau  |
| 1st dual     | drankijōs   | drankijaiw   | —            |
| 2nd dual     | drankijaþiz | drankijaipiz | drankijaþiz  |
| 1st plural   | drankijamaz | drankijaim   | —            |
| 2nd plural   | drankīþ     | drankijaip   | drankīþ      |
| 3rd plural   | drankijanpi | drankijain   | drankijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | drankijai    | —             |
| 2nd singular | drankijasai  | drankijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | drankijapai  | drankijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | —            | —             |
| 2nd dual     | —            | —             |
| 1st plural   | drankijanpai | drankijainþau |
| 2nd plural   | drankijanþai | drankijainþau |
| 3rd plural   | drankijanþai | drankijainþau |

Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | drankidō      | drankidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | drankidēz     | drankidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | drankidē      | drankidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | drankidēdū    | drankidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | drankidēdudiz | drankidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | drankidēdum   | drankidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | drankidēdud   | drankidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | drankidēdun   | drankidēdīn   |

Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| drankijana | drankijandz        | drankidaz       |

Descendants

\***drankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**drenken** (Old Dutch)

**drenken** (Middle Dutch)

**drenken** (Dutch)

\***drankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**drenċan** (Old English)

**drenchen** (Middle English)

**drench** (English)

\***drankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**drenka, drentza** (Old Frisian)

**drinzje** (West Frisian)

\***drankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**drenka, drentza** (Old Frisian)

**dreenk** (Sylt)

\***drankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**trenken** (Old High German)

**trenken** (Middle High German)

**tränken** (German)

**dränken** (Luxembourgish)

\***drankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**drenkian** (Old Saxon)

**drenken** (Middle Low German)

**dränken** (Low German)

**drekkja, drenkja** (Old Norse)

**drænke** (Danish)

**drettja** (Elfdalian)

**drekkja** (Icelandic)

**drenke** (Norwegian)

**drekkja, drenkja** (Old Norse)

**drænkia** (Old Swedish)

**dränka** (Swedish)

**𐌳𐌿𐌿𐌿𐌵𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌽** (**dragkjan**) (Gothic)

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