

***drinkana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'driŋ.ka.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to drink

Etymology

Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **dʰrénǵ-e/o-*, from root **dʰrénǵ-* (‘to draw into one’s mouth, sip, gulp’), a nasalized variant of **dʰrēǵ-* (‘to pull, draw, drag’). There are no secure cognates outside of Proto-Germanic.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	drinkō	drinkau	—
2nd singular	drinkizi	drinkaiz	drink
3rd singular	drinkidi	drinkai	drinkadau
1st dual	drinkōz	drinkaiw	—
2nd dual	drinkadiz	drinkaidiz	drinkadiz
1st plural	drinkamaz	drinkaim	—
2nd plural	drinkid	drinkaid	drinkid
3rd plural	drinkandi	drinkain	drinkandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drinkai	—
2nd singular	drinkazai	drinkaizau
3rd singular	drinkadai	drinkaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	drinkandai	drinkaindau
2nd plural	drinkandai	drinkaindau
3rd plural	drinkandai	drinkaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drank	drunkĭ
2nd singular	dranht	drunkĭz
3rd singular	drank	drunkĭ
1st dual	drunkū	drunkĭw
2nd dual	drunkudz	drunkĭdz
1st plural	drunkum	drunkĭm
2nd plural	drunkud	drunkĭd
3rd plural	drunkun	drunkĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
drinkanā	drinkandz	drunkanaz

Descendants

***drinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drincan (Old Dutch)

drinken (Middle Dutch)

drinke (Limburgish)

***drinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drincan (Old Dutch)

drinken (Middle Dutch)

drinken (Dutch)

drink (Afrikaans)

***drinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drincan (Old English)

drinken, drynken (Middle English)

drink (English)

drink (Scots)

***drinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drinka (Old Frisian)

 ? (North Frisian)

drinke (Saterland Frisian)

drinke (West Frisian)

***drinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

trinkan (Old High German)

trinken (Middle High German)

trinke (Alemannic German)

trinkn, dringa (Bavarian)

drenke, dronke, drönke, drinke (Central Franconian)

trinken (German)

drénken (Luxembourgish)

 טרינקען (**trinken**) (Yiddish)

***drinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drinkan (Old Saxon)

drinken (Middle Low German)

drenk (Jutish)

drinken (Low German)

drekkā, drikka (Old Norse)

drekka (Faroese)

drekka (Icelandic)

drikke, drikka (Norwegian Nynorsk)

drekka, **drikka** (Old Norse)

drikkæ (Old Danish)

drikke (Danish)

drikke (Norwegian Bokmål)

drekka, **drikka** (Old Norse)

drikka (Old Swedish)

dricka (Swedish)

𐌳ṛīṛk̑an (**drigkan**) (Gothic)

drincan (Vandalic)

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