

*drugiz

Runic: 𐌳𐌿𐌺𐌴𐌾𐌰

Pronunciation: /'dru.ɣiz/

adjective · i-stem

Meanings

1. hard, solid
2. dry

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *d^hréuǵ^h-i-s ~ *d^hruǵ^h-éy-s, from the zero-grade form of root *d^hreug^h- ('to shake, shiver, tremble'). The meaning 'dry' is probably a West Proto-Germanic semantic innovation from 'shake off moisture, become dry'. Usually reconstructed with a long -ū-, however (Vijūnas 2015) makes a convincing argument against this. A cognate is Proto-Slavic *drъžati* ('to tremble, shiver'). Related to *draugijana (‘to dry, make dry’) and *drugōna (‘to dry, to become dry’).

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	drugiz	drugī	drugj, -jatō	drugijai	drugijōz	drugijō
Acc.	drugijanō	drugijō	drugj, -jatō	drugijan̄z	drugijōz	drugijō
Gen.	drugijas, drugīs	drugijaizōz	drugijas, drugīs	drugijaizō	drugijaizō	drugijaizō
Dat.	drugijammai	drugijaizōi	drugijammai	drugijaimaz	drugijaimaz	drugijaimaz
Inst.	drugijanō	drugijaizō	drugijanō	drugijaimiz	drugijaimiz	drugijaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	drugijō	drugijō	drugijō	drugijaniz	drugijōniz	drugijōnō
Acc.	drugijanų	drugijōnų	drugijō	drugijanunz	drugijōnunz	drugijōnō
Gen.	drugīniz	drugijōniz	drugīniz	drugijanô	drugijōnô	drugijanô
Dat.	drugīni	drugijōni	drugīni	drugijammaz	drugijōmaz	drugijammaz
Inst.	drugīnē	drugijōnē	drugīnē	drugijammiz	drugijōmiz	drugijammiz

Descendants

*drugī (Proto-West Germanic)

drugī (Old Dutch)

druge, druuch (Middle Dutch)

droog (Dutch)

droog (Afrikaans)

*drugī (Proto-West Germanic)

dryġe, driġe (Old English)

drye, drie, dri, drige, dryge, drūze (Middle English)

dry (English)

dry, drey (Scots)

*drugī (Proto-West Germanic)

druuch (Saterland Frisian)

*drugī (Proto-West Germanic)

*drugī (Old High German)

trūge, drūge (Middle High German)

treuge (German)

*drugī (Proto-West Germanic)

*drugī (Old High German)

trūge (Middle High German)

drūch, dreich, drei (Central Franconian)

dréchen (Luxembourgish)

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