

***drunjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'drun.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to sound, rumble

Etymology

From *drunjuz (‘sound’) + *-(i)jana (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	drunjō	drunjaų	—
2nd singular	drunisi	drunjais	druni
3rd singular	druniþi	drunjai	drunjaþau
1st dual	drunjōs	drunjaiw	—
2nd dual	drunjaþiz	drunjaipiz	drunjaþiz
1st plural	drunjamaz	drunjaim	—
2nd plural	druniþ	drunjaip	druniþ
3rd plural	drunjanþi	drunjain	drunjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drunjai	–
2nd singular	drunjasai	drunjaisau
3rd singular	drunjaþai	drunjaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	drunjanþai	drunjainþau
2nd plural	drunjanþai	drunjainþau
3rd plural	drunjanþai	drunjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drunidō	drunidēdī
2nd singular	drunidēz	drunidēdīz
3rd singular	drunidē	drunidēdī
1st dual	drunidēdū	drunidēdīw
2nd dual	drunidēdudiz	drunidēdīdiz
1st plural	drunidēdum	drunidēdīm
2nd plural	drunidēdud	drunidēdīd
3rd plural	drunidēdun	drunidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
drunjanaḡ	drunjandz	drunidaz

Descendants

***drunnjan**, ***drunjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***drunen** (Old Dutch)

druenen, **drōnen** (Middle Dutch)

dreunen (Dutch)

dreun (Afrikaans)

***drunnjan**, ***drunjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***drunian** (Old Saxon)

drōnen (Middle Low German)

drōnen (Low German)

dröhnen (German)

drynja (Old Norse)

drøne (Danish)

drynja (Icelandic)

drynja (Norwegian)

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