

***druppōnā²** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'drup.pɔ:.nã/
verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to hit

Etymology

A zero-grade iterative of *drabaną ('to hit, hew'). It is also the source of *drepaną ('to hit, strike') via back-formation. From earlier paradigm *druppōþi ~ *drubunanþi, from pre-Germanic *d^hr̥b^h-néh₂-ti ~ *d^hr̥b^h-ŋh₂-énti, ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *d^hreb^h- ('to grind; crush; kill'). Cognate with Proto-Slavic *drobìti ('to crumble, crush').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	druppō	druppō	–
2nd singular	druppōsi	druppōs	druppō
3rd singular	druppōpi	druppō	druppōpau
1st dual	druppōs	druppōw	–
2nd dual	druppōpiz	druppōpiz	druppōpiz
1st plural	druppōmaz	druppōm	–
2nd plural	druppōp	druppōp	druppōp
3rd plural	druppōnpi	druppōn	druppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	druppōi	–
2nd singular	druppōsai	druppōsau
3rd singular	druppōpai	druppōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	druppōnpai	druppōnpau
2nd plural	druppōnpai	druppōnpau
3rd plural	druppōnpai	druppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	druppōdġ	druppōdēdġ
2nd singular	druppōdēz	druppōdēdīz
3rd singular	druppōdē	druppōdēdī
1st dual	druppōdēdū	druppōdēdīw
2nd dual	druppōdēdudiz	druppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	druppōdēdum	druppōdēdīm
2nd plural	druppōdēdud	druppōdēdīd
3rd plural	druppōdēdun	druppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
druppōnā	druppōndz	druppōdaz

Descendants

- ***droppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - droppian, dropian** (Old English)
 - droppen** (Middle English)
 - drub** (English)

- ***drubba** (Old Norse)
 - drubba** (Norwegian)

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