

*drōbijanaꝥ

Runic: 𐌳𐌹𐌳𐌹𐌵𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌴𐌹𐌶𐌰𐌴

Pronunciation: /'drɔː.βi.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

To trouble, disturb

Etymology

From *drōbuz (‘turbid, disturbed, troubled’) + *-(i)janaꝥ (*forms denominative and factitive Weak class 1 verbs*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	drōbijō	drōbijauꝥ	—
2nd singular	drōbīsi	drōbijais	drōbī
3rd singular	drōbīþi	drōbijai	drōbijapau
1st dual	drōbijōs	drōbijaiw	—
2nd dual	drōbijapiz	drōbijaiþiz	drōbijapiz
1st plural	drōbijamaz	drōbijaim	—
2nd plural	drōbīþ	drōbijaiþ	drōbīþ
3rd plural	drōbijanþi	drōbijain	drōbijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drōbijai	–
2nd singular	drōbijasai	drōbijaisau
3rd singular	drōbijapai	drōbijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	drōbijanpai	drōbijainpau
2nd plural	drōbijanpai	drōbijainpau
3rd plural	drōbijanpai	drōbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drōbidō	drōbidēdī
2nd singular	drōbidēz	drōbidēdīz
3rd singular	drōbidē	drōbidēdī
1st dual	drōbidēdū	drōbidēdīw
2nd dual	drōbidēdudiz	drōbidēdīdiz
1st plural	drōbidēdum	drōbidēdīm
2nd plural	drōbidēdud	drōbidēdīd
3rd plural	drōbidēdun	drōbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
drōbijana	drōbijandz	drōbidaz

Descendants

***drōbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 druoven (Old Dutch)
 droeven (Middle Dutch)
 droeven (Dutch)
 dreuve, druueve (Limburgish)

***drōbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 drēfan (Old English)
 dreven (Middle English)
 dreve (English)

***drōbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 truoben (Old High German)
 trüeben (Middle High German)
 trüben (German)

***drōbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 drōvian (Old Saxon)
 drôven (Middle Low German)
 indrôven (Low German)

***drōbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 drōvian (Old Saxon)
 drôven (Middle Low German)
 bedrôven (Middle Low German)
 bedrôven (Low German)
 bedrøve (Danish)
 bedröva (Swedish)

𐌳𐌹𐌿𐌸𐌴𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌴𐌹𐌸𐌰 (**drōbjan**) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)