

***drōbuz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'dro:.βuz/

adjective · u-stem

Meanings

turbid, disturbed, troubled

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *d^hrōb^h-u-s from a lengthened o-grade form of root *d^hreb^h- ('thickened sediment'). The lengthened grade is unexplained, but may reflect an old stative/resultative adjectival formation: 'muddied, made turbid, disturbed'. Cognate with Proto-Slavic **droba* ('sediment') and possibly related to Ancient Greek *τρέφω (tréphō)* (tréphō, 'to thicken, curdle'). Related to *drabaz ('dregs').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	drōbuz	drōbī	drōbu, -jatō	drōbijai	drōbijōz	drōbijō
Acc.	drōbijanō	drōbijō	drōbu, -jatō	drōbijanz	drōbijōz	drōbijō
Gen.	drōbijas, drōbīs	drōbijaizōz	drōbijas, drōbīs	drōbijaizō	drōbijaizō	drōbijaizō
Dat.	drōbijammai	drōbijaizōi	drōbijammai	drōbijaimaz	drōbijaimaz	drōbijaimaz
Inst.	drōbijanō	drōbijaizō	drōbijanō	drōbijaimiz	drōbijaimiz	drōbijaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	drōbijō	drōbijō	drōbijō	drōbijaniz	drōbijōniz	drōbijōnō
Acc.	drōbijanų	drōbijōnų	drōbijō	drōbijanunz	drōbijōnunz	drōbijōnō
Gen.	drōbīniz	drōbijōniz	drōbīniz	drōbijanô	drōbijōnô	drōbijanô
Dat.	drōbīni	drōbijōni	drōbīni	drōbijammaz	drōbijōmaz	drōbijammaz
Inst.	drōbīnē	drōbijōnē	drōbīnē	drōbijammiz	drōbijōmiz	drōbijammiz

Descendants

***drōbi** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***druovi** (Old Dutch)

droeve (Middle Dutch)

droef (Dutch)

droef (Afrikaans)

***drōbi** (Proto-West Germanic)

drōf, ***drēfe** (Old English)

drof, **drove**, **dref** (Middle English)

droff (English)

drub (English)

***drōbi** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***drōf**, **drēve** (Old Frisian)

drōfhēd (Old Frisian)

drôfheid (West Frisian)

***drōbi** (Proto-West Germanic)

truobi (Old High German)

truobe, **trüebe** (Middle High German)

trüb, **trübe** (German)

trub (English)

***drōbi** (Proto-West Germanic)

drōbi (Old Saxon)

drôve (Middle Low German)

drööv (Low German)

drov (Swedish)

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