

***drūpaną** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'dru:.pa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

alternative form of *dreupaną

Etymology

Probably a secondary strong verb, back-formed from the iterative *druppōną ('to drop, fall; to drip, seep') itself from a pre-Germanic nasal formation *dʰr̥bʰ-néh₂-ti ~ *dʰr̥bʰ-ŋh₂-énti from Proto-Indo-European **dʰrebʰ-* ('to drop'). The root-final *p reflects abstraction from the Kluge-law geminate *pp in the iterative. The long vowel of *drūpaną is an analogical Strong class 2b remodeling of the zero-grade base *drup-, beside Class 2a *dreupaną ('to droop; drip'). Compare *drupô ('a drop').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	drūpō	drūpaŭ	—
2nd singular	drūpizi	drūpaiz	drūp
3rd singular	drūpidi	drūpai	drūpadau
1st dual	drūpōz	drūpaiw	—
2nd dual	drūpadiz	drūpaidiz	drūpadiz
1st plural	drūpamaz	drūpaim	—
2nd plural	drūpid	drūpaid	drūpid
3rd plural	drūpandi	drūpain	drūpandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	drūpai	—
2nd singular	drūpazai	drūpaizau
3rd singular	drūpadai	drūpaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	drūpandai	drūpaindu
2nd plural	drūpandai	drūpaindu
3rd plural	drūpandai	drūpaindu

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	draup	drupĭ
2nd singular	drauft	drupīz
3rd singular	draup	drupī
1st dual	drupū	drupīw
2nd dual	drupudz	drupīdz
1st plural	drupum	drupīm
2nd plural	drupud	drupīd
3rd plural	drupun	drupīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
drūpaną	drūpandz	drupanaz

Descendants

***drūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drupen (Middle Dutch)

druipen (Dutch)

druip (Afrikaans)

drjúpa (Old Norse)

drjúpa (Icelandic)

drjupa, drypa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

drypa (Swedish)

***rüüp'ät'äk** (Proto-Finnic)

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